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## S'HAIR RADIO STATION TARGET OF BOMBERS

### Transmitter Tower Hit As Three Raids Made TWENTY BOMBS DROPPED

Shanghai, July 3.

A determined attempt to isolate Shanghai from the outside world was made by Nationalist aircraft which, in three raids within three hours, tried to put the Chenju wireless station in the North Western suburb of the city out of action, but failed to achieve their objective.

#### China's Latest Currency

Canton, July 3.  
Silver dollars were officially adopted as the hard currency for Nationalist China today. In the meantime, the government decided to issue silver dollar and subsidiary notes redeemable by Nationalist banks.

Purchase of foreign exchange with silver yuan currency will be permitted, and the cross rates between silver coins and currencies of other countries will be fixed on the basis of silver prices in the international market.—Associated Press.

#### Strike Hits Australian Economy

Canberra, July 3.  
Mr. Joseph B. Chifley, the Australian Prime Minister, said today that his country's whole economic life was approaching complete disruption and unemployment was widespread because of the week-old coal strike.

Almost 600,000 workers have been thrown out of work by the strike of 23,000 miners seeking higher wages and improved conditions.

In his weekly "Report to the Nation" broadcast, Mr. Chifley said: "There could be no more unfortunate period for an action of this kind."

Deterioration in the dollar deficit between the United Kingdom, Australia, the other Dominions and the United States meant that Australia, in conjunction with her colleagues of the British Commonwealth of Nations, must strive by every effort to meet her own needs, the Prime Minister stated.

Mr. Chifley said: "The Commonwealth Government will not be moved by threats. There has been a wholly unreasonable and unjustifiable repudiation of the arbitration system on the part of the miners. This matter can be settled only by the proper arbitration tribunal."—Reuter.

#### The Weather

At 0600 GMT (8 p.m. HKT) from a deep depression over Central China the trough extends N of the Yangtze, across Kwangsi and thence Eastwards into the Pacific. Another wave depression has developed S of Hainan with a ridge of high pressure extending from the Pacific anticyclone to N. Luzon and Formosa. There is a shallow trough S of the Caroline.

Today's Forecast—Moderate S. winds, mostly at times. Fair apart from brief local showers.  
Yesterday's Weather—  
Maximum 87.7 deg. F.  
Minimum 81.0 deg. F.  
Rainfall 0.0 in.

Readings at 10 a.m. 4 p.m.  
Bar. at sea, 1011.4 1009.3 m.h.  
1007.7 1011.4 m.h.  
Rel. Humidity 70 80  
Dew Point 78 78 deg. F.  
Wind Direction 8 by N 8 S  
Wind Force 5 5 knots  
Time 71.4  
High 0815 0.5  
Low 1805 0.3  
Tide 0.5  
Sunset 1815  
Moonset 0115

The attacks came within 24 hours after a Nationalist fighter-bomber had scattered leaflets naming the city's telegraph and wireless installations as bombing targets.

No official reports on the raids were available, but it was unofficially learned that Chenju station—the main emitting point for radio-grams for abroad—suffered damage only to one pillar and part of the administrative building, despite the fact that nearly 20 bombs were rained on the area by four-engine Liberators.

The majority of these missiles were dropped on the target in the third raid, beginning at noon, local time.

Flying at a height of about 6,000 feet, the four-engine aircraft leisurely circled the city each time after unloading a cluster of three or four bombs on Chenju.

The operation lasted half an hour, after which the planes, in single file, disappeared in a Southerly direction.

The number of casualties so far were unknown, but early estimates ranged from two to 10.

#### P-51 In Early Morning Raid

This was the heaviest of today's three air-raids, but for early Sunday risers the first was the most exciting of all as a lone P-51 repeatedly swooped low over the thickly inhabited areas of the city, once just skimming the roof of a large apartment house in the centre of the former French Concession.

Each drew heavy machine-gun fire from the ground and roof-tops, causing pedestrians to scurry for cover.

As the machine made off Southward, two explosions were heard. The second raid came an hour later, when two Liberators and a Mosquito bombed the Chenju area.

Ranking was also reported to have been visited today by a Nationalist plane, but it only scattered leaflets.

The authorities had the radio station which covers several acres, cordoned off and would permit only ambulances to enter, but from the outside it could be seen that the raid had not been very successful, reports Associated Press.

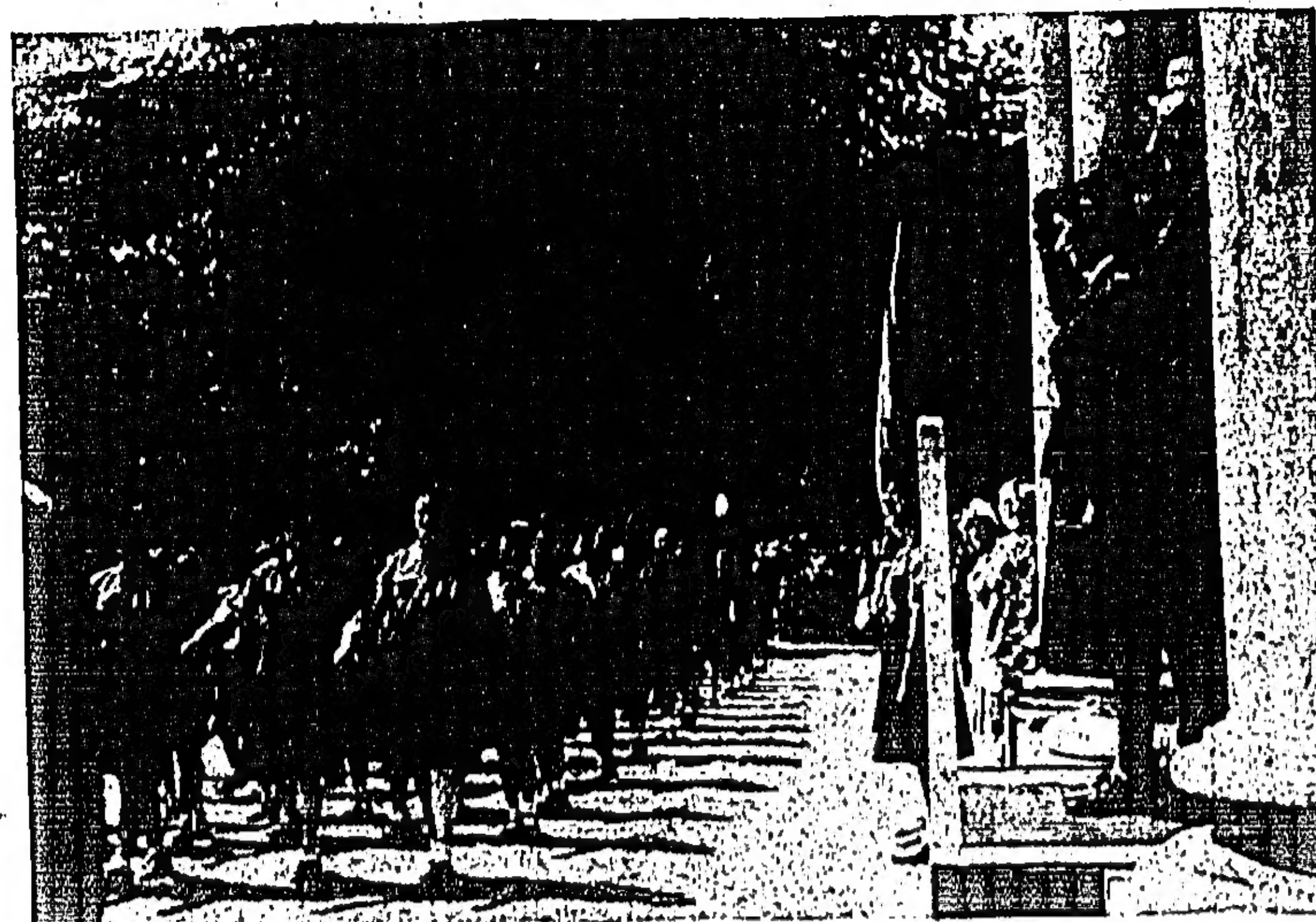
#### One Tower Hit, Building Damaged

One out of six large radio towers was hit and knocked down. About a dozen smaller towers were untouched. One small building was destroyed. Most of the bombs fell in open areas and did little damage. A few bombs missed the radio station area but missed the surrounding area is a countryside sparsely populated and no casualties from the bombs could be found.

Four ambulances had left the area up to 3.30 p.m. each carrying half a dozen or so injured. Workmen leaving work at about this time said they knew of only one death from the bombs.

Although the raid was heavier and more concentrated than the ghastly bombing of June 20, the casualties will be trivial compared to more than 80 killed and 500 injured then.  
No bombs were aimed at the waterfront by the Liberators although a Mustang fighter which came over earlier dropped two bombs at three small damaged river craft in the Whangpoo near the suburbs but missed their targets.—Reuter and Associated Press.

## Princess Takes The Salute



Princess Margaret, wearing a plumed hat as Sea Ranger Commodore, takes the salute of some of the 6,000 girl guides who attended a Girl Guide Rally at Hyland's Park, Chelmsford, Essex. Princess Margaret has long been a keen Girl Guide, joining their junior movement, the Brownies, when she was 6 or 7 years old. AP Photo.

## Compensation For Damage To Anchises

Canton, July 2.

The Chinese Nationalist Cabinet was reported today to compensate the British Blue Funnel Line for damage to the freighter Anchises. Nationalist planes bombed the ship in the Whangpoo River near Shanghai on June 20. Four sailors were wounded.

The Anchises escaped damage in another bombing and strafing attempt by a Nationalist plane two days later.

A government source said today the Chinese government had delivered a reply to Britain regarding its rejection of the closing of Communist-held ports, reports United Press.

The contents of the note were not made public, but it was understood that the note was similar to that replying to an earlier communication from the United States government.

## Shanghai Apology Club Grows

Shanghai, July 3.  
Two well-known Shanghai foreign residents published apologies in the local press today following incidents involving their Chinese staffs.

One of these was Mr. Randall Gould, editor of the American-owned Shanghai "Evening Post," who inserted a notice in both the "North-China Daily News" and the "Liberation Daily" apologizing to four of a number of Evening Post workers who went to his apartment for a settlement of their wages and whom he had injured.

Alongside this notice in the "Liberation Daily" was one by Mr. A. Pollock, the manager of the British-owned Shanghai Tramway, expressing deep regret over an incident involving the Chief Inspector, Mr. R. Matheson, a Briton, who was alleged to have beaten up a Chinese employee.

The apology, which was addressed to the Preparatory Committee of the Shanghai Tramway's Labour Union, announced the company's decision to indemnify Matheson, promised the injured employee, and added: "I hereby express my apologies to Mr. Wang and the entire staff of the company and guarantee that I shall never tolerate a repetition of such an incident."

Mr. Gould in his apology shouldered all the blame for the injuries sustained by the four workers. Actually most of the injuries were incurred during a scuffle when Mr. Gould's wife, Dorothy, attempted to leave their barricaded apartment.

Mrs. Gould attempted to leave the apartment through her kitchen door, which leads into a hallway. Despite resistance from the workers, who also wrote for the "Post," she was pushed through and managed to make an exit.

The local press complained yesterday of bruises that Mrs. Gould left behind with the workers who sought to block her way.—Reuter and Associated Press.

## Wife Did Damage

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The local press complained yesterday of bruises that Mrs. Gould left behind with the workers who sought to block her way.—Reuter and Associated Press.

## Silver For China Via Hong Kong

San Francisco, July 2.

Nearly U.S.\$4,000,000 in silver is being sent to Nationalist China in "mystery shipments," the San Francisco "Call Bulletin" said today.

The paper said nearly US\$3,000,000 worth of American silver was on schedule for delivery shortly.

Another US\$900,000 worth of Mexican silver was said to be en route or awaiting shipment to Hong Kong.

A third consignment of US\$800,000 was loaded on board ship today, the paper added.

It was reported, the newspaper added, that the silver is to be used to pay Nationalist government troops. The newspaper said it learned that the Bank of America was acting as agent for the consignment and the American Express Company is handling shipment.

Just what the Hong Kong recipient is exchanging for the silver was not known, the "Call Bulletin" said.

## Bank's Statement

The Bank of America said: "Bank of America, as agent for the Banco de Mexico, has shipped 1,000,000 Mexican silver pesos to Hong Kong."

Traditionally a leader among American banking institutions in the sale of silver, Bank of America at its San Francisco headquarters will shortly become a repository for concentration of the Mexican bank's silver.

According to a Bank spokesman, the silver for eventual sale in the world market, Mexico is the world's largest shipper of silver. A shipment of Mexican silver pesos was sent to the Far East today aboard the liner President Taft.

"Just a normal transaction," the Bank of America spokesman said, "like many similar shipments in the past."—Associated Press.

## On Other Pages

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## MACARTHUR'S BITTER ATTACK ON COMMUNISM

Tokyo, July 3.

General Douglas MacArthur today described Communism as a "movement of national and international outlawry" and that, he thought, democratic governments would be justified in outlawing it.

Speaking from what he described as a "point of vantage...abreast the threatening sweep of Communist forces over the heart of Asia," General MacArthur said "Communism has emerged as a movement of national and international outlawry which offers nothing but ultimate enslavement to those segments of the human race which become its prey."

"That it should continue to advance its treacherous purposes behind the shield of those very freedoms which, to succeed, it must destroy is one of the paradoxes of this age and poses the question as to whether such a movement should any longer be accorded the validity, the sanction and the protection of law."

He hinted that he thought democratic governments would be justified in outlawing Communism.

In vitriolic terms General MacArthur gave the Japanese his views of modern Communism and predicted "its ultimate universal rejection as a philosophy of life."

"As befits the character of its leadership, its sole underlying motive is to serve the lust for personal power. To such an end it has become the rallying media for malefactors and it wields these sub-normal elements of society into an organized, disciplined and effective force in order to spread of confusion, unrest and violence to disrupt the cohesion and strength of an otherwise orderly society."

"Here in Japan the great masses of the people are unmoved by the line of Communist propaganda for they fully comprehend the incipient threat of the Communist movement. They are and will remain an effective bulwark to stem its advance East and discourage its advance South."

"The American people may feel assured moreover that those immutable concepts of American democracy offered here as a means to betterment of individual life and truly worthwhile collective peace will be cherished, preserved and advanced as the Japanese people march toward a higher and more objective destiny within the fellowship of man."

General MacArthur's statement, issued on the eve of the American Independence Day celebration in Tokyo, declared that Communism has become "an instrument of force and intimidation to permit infiltration and deceit to seize political power from the majority under constitutional process," reports Associated Press.

He did not know enough about the present situation to give any estimate when that time might be.—Reuter.

Asked about foreign investments in West German industry, Mr. McCloy said that when the time arrived to permit such investment he was sure they would be of great aid to German industry. He did not know enough about the present situation to give any estimate when that time might be.—Reuter.

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## Suggests HK Trade Delegation Be Sent To India, S. Africa

That Hong Kong should send a trade delegation to countries like India, Ceylon, Pakistan and South Africa, was suggested by Mr. U. Tat-chee, who returned to the Colony by PAA after attending the British Industries Fair and touring Europe, the United States and Canada on a world-wide survey of foreign product manufacture.

On the same plane were Mr. Ip Ping-chung and Mr. Robert Der, Chairman of the Kowloon Chinese Chamber of Commerce, who were also on a similar mission abroad.

## Italian-U.S. Talks On Tripolitania

Rome, July 2. The Italian Government has had new diplomatic talks here and in Washington over the future of Tripolitania in an effort to get United States support for the future independence of the former Italian colony.

The talks held here have been between the Italian Foreign Minister, Count Carlo Sforza, and the American Ambassador, Mr. James Dunn, and in Washington between Alberto Tacchini, and the Under-Secretary of State, Mr. G. Rusk, yesterday.

The Italian Government in pursuing its efforts to safeguard Italy's investments in her former colonies has been seeking French, British and American approval of a formula which would give Italy a position in the former colonies not less advantageous than any position achieved by other foreign Powers.—Reuter.

## India Orders Phone, Cables From Japan

Passing through the Colony by PAA from Tokyo to India to finalise a US\$1,500,000 transaction, were Mr. Y. Yokota, (director of the Furukawa Electric Company Limited of Tokyo), accompanied by Mr. K. Komura, chief of the engineering section of the company.

In an interview with the "China Mail" Mr. Yokota said that the India government had recently placed a large order for telephone cables. "We are proceeding to India now to complete the details of the arrangement," he said, adding that the Furukawa Electric Company deals with all kinds of wire cables.

## CESSNA TRAINERS AT KAI TAK

Two new Cessna double-seater trainers were flown to Kai Tak from Canton yesterday by Mr. H. M. Tsui and Mr. J. Cheng. The planes touched down at Kai Tak after having been in the air for some three hours flying over more than 150 miles.

The planes are owned by Mr. C. C. Ma of Tung Sing Company and are here on a demonstration to the Far East Flying Training School who, it is reported, are interested in buying them. The aircraft, recently brought to China from the United States are valued at US\$3,700 each.

## BLACK SWAN FOR SINGAPORE

HMS Black Swan left Hong Kong yesterday for Singapore. "Black Swan" arrived here on Friday after a tour of duty at the mouth of the Yangtze River. The ship was ordered to afford protection to British shipping entering and leaving the Shanghai area.

## Portuguese To Study In England



Mr. L. D. Remedios

## Portuguese To Study In England

Leaving for the United Kingdom to continue his law studies, is Mr. Leonardo d'Almada Remedios who is sailing for Southampton on the ss. Canton on July 6.

Mr. Remedios, 24 years old, is the only son of Mr. and Mrs. J.M. d'Almada Remedios, one of the leading families in the local Portuguese community.

Young Mr. Remedios was educated at La Salle College, finishing his matric during the war in Macao, at the St. Luiz Gonzaga College.

A large number of graduates of St. Luiz are now studying in Universities abroad, mostly in the United States, Great Britain and Australia.

Mr. Remedios has been articled to his father since 1945 and is now proceeding to London to study in a well known law firm.

In St. Luiz, Leonardo led his class in public speaking and debate and took a major part in school and amateur dramatics, being an unusually accomplished actor.

His first and favourite sport however is riding. Leonardo first went on the back of a horse at the age of five and has ridden since.

Mr. Remedios will be in the UK for some three years. A farewell party in his honour is being arranged for him by the Hon. Leo d'Almada e Castro, KC, his god-father.

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## Hong Kong Activities In Documentary Film

In Hong Kong to shoot a documentary film for the Colonial Office is Mr. John Page of the Tourist Film Productions Limited, London, who, with his assistants Mr. Reg Connors and Mr. Chu Shu-hung, formerly of the China Motion Pictures, Shanghai, were busy during the last two days, recording the activities of Kai Tak.

Mr. Page, in an interview with the "China Mail" stated that he had been sent out to China and Hong Kong a month ago to shoot material for various purposes.

His assignment from the Colonial Office, he said, was one of great importance to the people at home. "We in the UK know very little of the important role Hong Kong plays in the Commonwealth family. The people at home are shockingly ill informed about the Colony," he said.

During his short stay here, Mr. Page and his staff have shot three important happenings in the Colony. The first was the arrival of the troops from Malaya, then the "Leicester" reinforcements, and the visit of Mr. A. V. Alexander, Minister of Defence.

All three filmings had been taken over by the British Movietone News he told us.

Asked of his impressions of the local airport, Mr. Page says that he considers Kai Tak in rank with Heathrow in London, adding, "During my activities here must have played it to be comparable even with La Guardia in New York."

Thurs Films, Mr. Page said, will be filming every possible aspect of Hong Kong life. He will be spending some six months in the Colony during which time, his cameras will record harbour activities, the railway, commercial, manufacturing, social and city life etc.

He said doing that job has been fun. He had the people all dressed up in pinks, wearing Chinese period costumes. "It was like shooting a movie, but everyone enjoyed it," he declared.

Mr. Reg Connors, who will be travelling to Canton in two weeks' time on an assignment for the United Nations, Mr. Page informed us.

There he will record the story of the United Nations International Emergency Fund Organisation. This branch of the UNO is engaged in feeding destitute women and children of China.

Asked if the Colonial Office assignment has been difficult, Mr. Page said: "The only difficulty we have had is with the Hong Kong weather. The people here, particularly the officials of Government departments, have been extremely helpful and co-operative."

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## Excitement On The Floating Restaurant

Considerable excitement was caused at Aberdeen at about 9 p.m. yesterday when the floating restaurant Hop Koo, started filling with water leaking through the bottom. At the time of the incident, there were quite a number of people enjoying their supper at the restaurant. However, small fishing boats were on the scene instantly and had the people carried ashore. Small junka were immediately used to prevent the floating restaurant from sinking. No casualties were reported.

## Blue Funnel Ship Here On Maiden Trip

Arriving here yesterday on her maiden voyage from the United Kingdom via the Straits was the brand new Blue Funnel cargo-passenger freighter, m.v. Antiochus built at Belfast by the Harland & Wolff Shipping Yards, the new freighter has a gross tonnage of 3,237 tons. She is also equipped with the latest devices in marine wireless communication and navigation. She is one of the seven ships of her class which the dockyard built for the Alfred Holt's Company.

According to Mr. N. Roe, first mate of the new luxurious freighter, the Antiochus was built about two years ago and her trial run which was performed at Belfast Lough, was made on May 2.

The overall length of the vessel measures 437 feet and her beam is 52 feet. She can accommodate 12 passengers in six luxurious cabins, all fitted with private showers.

She has 17 officers and 53 seamen. The latter including 10 Chinese.

Among her latest equipment for safer navigation, the brand new freighter is fitted with "Lodestone" direction finders, capable of taking accurate bearings over great distances.

She left Liverpool on May 20 and during her trip East she called at Rotterdam, Suez Canal and the Straits.

Yesterday while tied up alongside the "Holt's" pier, the Antiochus unloaded about 1,800 tons of cargo which were mostly cotton, motorcar tyres, canned milk, suit materials and other manufactured articles.

"The freighter which is due to leave for Japan tomorrow, also brought here a lady passenger from the United Kingdom. She was Mrs. E. J. Nixon.

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## Wool Market Conditions Reported

The trade paper "Commercial Bulletin" says the wool market has a long way to go to regain proper balance. It says:

"Reports on turn over and ideas of values in the wool market here are varied at this point. It is recognised that the situation has changed radically from that of recent years. Computations of a new picture volume with the abnormal war and early post-war business are difficult. Discounting the change, at least one or two houses even say that they figure their current business about normal."

"So far, we hardly can find the general picture anything like normal. The market for woolen types of raw material has been discouraging for weeks. Recent inquiry and actual business in worsted types of wool have afforded a little encouragement, but much more is needed for a well balanced manufacturing situation."

"Woolen mills have continued to press the trade for a varied assortment of materials, from secured wools to by-products. Further tightening of supplies is noted in holls and even wool wastes are not so plentiful, especially desirable white types."

"Here and in the West, the situation is rather mixed on domestic combing wools. Top-makers are showing some interest here at what are generally considered by sellers as low prices. Some dealers are meeting the lower level, but not all spots are believed limited. Likewise a slow spreading of turn over in territory sections at material concessions from contracting prices is evident, but many growers are still reported to be asking about early high figures."

"Pending evidence of actual requirements among topmakers and worsted mills in anything like reasonable volume, the price position for domestic combing wools remains generally uncertain."

"With a probable yield of domestic wool and pulled wool around only 250,000,000 pounds this year, the small supply of fine combing grades is believed by many leading dealers to promise new firmness in values in case of any good demand before stocks of foreign wool at lower levels might offer serious spot price competition."—Associated Press.

Asked if the Colonial Office assignment has been difficult, Mr. Page said: "The only difficulty we have had is with the Hong Kong weather. The people here, particularly the officials of Government departments, have been extremely helpful and co-operative."

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## Direction Finders

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## HO TIN COMPRADORE

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ALL KINDS OF PROVISIONS, GROCERIES,

WINES AND SPIRITS

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Excellent Service & Prompt Delivery Guaranteed

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**HONG KONG DISPENSARY**

HOURS  
WEEKDAYS 9—5.30 P.M.  
SATURDAYS 9—1.00 P.M.  
SUNDAYS & HOLIDAYS 10—4 P.M.

A. S. WATSON, Dispensing Chemist





# SQUATTERS MOVE OUT WITHOUT INCIDENT



Picture shows Mr. H. J. Smits after talking to "China Mail" reporter in North Point Camp yesterday afternoon. ("China Mail" Photo.)

## Only Briton In North Point Camp

Mr. H. J. Smits, the 63-year-old British inmate of the North Point Camp for Refugees, told the "China Mail" reporter yesterday that he had first come to China in a sailing cargo ship.

The ship, the *Manuel Aquino*, was bringing kerosene to China, and returned to New York with a consignment of tea.

This was 1900. Six years later, Mr. Smits decided to leave the ship to join the Shanghai Municipal Police.

He was then in uniform for six months, but was transferred to the Criminal Investigation Department.

Between 1927 and 1931, Mr. Smits experienced several fierce gun fights with robbers and kidnappers. He had his right thumb shot off in one of these gun fights, and on another occasion, a bullet pierced through his left leg.

### Retired In HK

Mr. Smits said that he retired in 1935 at the age of 50 with pension amounting to £3 10s a week. Besides, he had £855,000 in old age funds and £25,000 in Shanghai Municipal debentures.

He decided to come to Hong Kong for his retirement, and arrived with his wife and son in the colony on January 16, 1935.

Mr. Smits said that he was living very comfortably here until the Japanese attack on the colony on December 8, 1941. Then everything went suddenly against him. His only son, who had enlisted with the HKVDC, was killed in action on December 16. After the Japanese entered the colony, he himself was put in a prisoners' camp.

Mr. Smits was born in Ilga, Latvia, of English parents. Mrs. Smits is at present living with her sister in Sydney, Australia.

## Typist Not Assured Of Tribal Title

Johannesburg, July 2.—Ruth Williams, the former London typist who married Seretse Khama, is by no means assured of her crown as Queen of the Batswana tribe of Bechuanaland.

Talibek Khama, regent of the tribe, for 20 years and a strong opponent of Seretse Khama's plan that he may be allowed to bring his white wife to Africa, has sent for the Cape Town Advocate, Mr. Douglas Buchanan, K.C., to take legal advice on the dispute.

Mr. Buchanan arrived at Seretse's tribal headquarters today and it is now believed that the decision reached at a tribal poll last week to accept Seretse and his wife may not be the last word.

Enthusiastic supporters believe that Seretse only achieved a narrow decision which may be reversed when the tribe realises the full import of its action, which is already causing repercussions.

Final word still rests with the British government, which is being forced to take part in the discussions against its will.—Associated Press.

## MORE JEWS FOR ISRAEL

Geneva, July 2.—The International Refugee Organisation today said that it is willing to accept 4,000 displaced Jews whom no other Government has been prepared to take.

Nearly all of them are in the Refugee Organisation's camps in Germany and Austria.

The Israeli representative, Mr. Shimon Ader-Rudolf, said that up to July 1, 1948, Israel had accepted 254,000 new arrivals—about 25 per cent. of the country's present population.—Reuter.

Scores reminiscent of the furor which almost reached serious proportions when the "old walled city" squatters colony at Kowloon City early in 1948 was dismantled, occurred yesterday at the Tam Kung Road squatters' colony.

However no ugly incident took place during the obliteration of the huts which had housed 2,000-odd persons, when the deadline set by the Governor was reached yesterday.

At approximately 8:30 a.m. police vans from the Kowloon City police station laden with steel-helmeted police constables bearing rattan shields bore down on the vicinity of the colony. They were accompanied by units from the Fire Brigade, as well as officials.

On reaching the spot, the constables barricaded several adjacent roads including the Tam Kung Road itself. The No. 2 bus route was diverted from the area round to Argyle Street and up past King George the Fifth School towards a new road near the foothills to Hung Hom.

## MacArthur's Bitter Attack On Communism

(Continued from Page 1)

Firstly—its adaptability where the tradition, culture and custom have been evolved under political, economic and social concepts which are irreconcilable with the concept of human freedom.

Secondly—its power of resistance despite conditions of political instability, economic impoverishment and social unrest, to the appeal of Communist propaganda.

Tests have shown conclusively that Americanism "found no barrier to its assimilation in Oriental culture or custom, and the resulting blend between the best of the East and the best of the West is proving an impregnable front against Communism's most aggressive assaults."

**Red Propaganda**

Meanwhile the Communist Party organ, "Red Flag," said today that the party has decided to strengthen its propaganda machinery in order to "accomplish our revolution."

"We cannot hope to accomplish our revolution unless we win our propaganda war."

"A true struggle is something more than mere use of force. Propaganda which can influence the entire nation into co-operating with the working class in its accomplishment of a proletarian revolution constitutes one of the most important phases of our struggle," said the "Red Flag."

United Press, Associated Press and Reuter.

## Reminders

**Today**

Whist Drive, European YMCA, 8 p.m.

Opening of HK-London Radio Telephone Service by the Governor, 3:30 p.m.

American Independence Day Reception at American Club, HK Bank Bldg., 12 noon.

Philippine National Day, reception at Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 5:30 p.m.

St. Andrew's Church Women's Guild meeting at "Vicarage", 10 a.m.

**Coming Events**

**TOMORROW**

Bridge Drive, European YMCA, 8 p.m.

HK Rotary Club, closed meeting, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12:30 p.m.

Urban Council meeting, GPO Building, 4:15 p.m.

Union Church Management Committee meeting, Jardine's board room, 5:30 p.m.

**WEDNESDAY**

Joe H. Club meeting at Talbot House, 50 Macdonnell Road, 8:30 p.m.

Flag, Whist Drive, European YMCA, Kowloon.

**THURSDAY**

St. Andrew's Church congregation welcome to members of Forces, Social and Supper, Church Hall, 7:30 p.m.

Kowloon Rotary Club luncheon, talk by Mr. N. F. Tucker, on "History of the Volunteers", Peninsula Hotel, 12:30 p.m.

Y's Men's Club luncheon, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12:45 p.m.

**FRIDAY**

European YMCA, Women's Section, Club morning, 10 a.m.

## TAI HANG JEWELLERY

Wholesalers of CUT-DIAMONDS

Liberty Diamond Cutting Works (Pty) Ltd.

Bank of China Building, 1st Floor, Hong Kong.

Telephone 21866.

## Squatter Colony Moves Out



Steel-helmeted police, armed with batons (above) were called out as a precautionary measure to supervise the removal of squatters from Tam Kung Road yesterday morning. The squatters moved out without incident, however, and in bottom photo the area is shown after most of the buildings had been torn down. Francis Wu and "China Mail" Photo.

## One New Record At Henley Regatta

Henley-on-Thames, July 3.

Sweating under a blazing sun, record crowds lined the banks of the River Thames here today to watch the finals of Henley's world famous Royal Regatta, three of the 10 titles in which went overseas, two to the United States and one to Denmark.

Jack Kelly of Philadelphia easily won the Diamond Sculls to repeat his victory of 1947 for he won this afternoon by over 200 yards from a fellow American, Jack Trinsey, and covered the one mile 550 yards course in the useful time of 8 min. 12 secs.

Denmark's victory in the Double Sculls was a comfortable one. A. Larsen, stroke, and E. Parsner, bow, runners-up in the Olympic event last year, had yesterday beaten the British Olympic gold medalists Bushnell and Burnell.

Today they had a much easier task in beating K.T. Negate, stroke, and J.B. Brown, bow, of the Loughborough Boat Club and Birmingham Rowing Club.

The Danes led all the way to win by two and a half lengths. There was one new record during the day's racing, the Trinity College Oxford quartet taking 1 sec. off the record in winning the Stewards' Challenge Cup. Their time of 7 min. 13 secs. beat the previous best which was set by the Zurich Rowing Club of Switzerland 14 years ago.

The Princeton University eight retained their title in the Thames Challenge Cup but only after a desperate race with Lady Margaret. Hall Club of Cambridge, who had yesterday set up a new course record for the event.

The Americans finally won by a length after a neck and neck tussle up the course.

The Americans' time of 6 min. 58 secs. was 7 secs. slower than Lady Margaret's record but the conditions today were at no time as good for record breaking as they were yesterday.

**Trinity College Record**

The record by Trinity College came after lunch when the adverse wind, much little as it was, veered round to assist the rowers. The Grand Challenge Cup for eights, generally regarded as the premier event of the Regatta, went to the Leander Boat Club who yesterday equalled the record for the event. Rowing five old Blues they won a splendid race today from their old rivals the Thames Rowing Club, holders of the trophy, by one length. The time was 6 min. 34 secs.

In the other finals, the Wyfold Challenge Cup for fours went to Lensbury Rowing Club who beat Royal Chester.

In the Ladies' Challenge Plate for eight Lady Margaret beat another Cambridge College, Pembroke.

The Princess Elizabeth Challenge Cup for school-boys went to Winchester College who beat Westminster School.

In the Viskors' Challenge Cup for fours, Clare College, Cambridge, beat First and Third Trinity, Cambridge.

In the Silver Goblets, T.H. Christie, stroke, and A. Butcher, bow, of the Thames Rowing Club, beat another Thames Rowing Club pair, Burrough and Morris.

Howe day's rowing was concluded with the presentation of prizes by Mrs. Winston Churchill and, later in the evening, by the customary display of fireworks.—Reuter.

## SWIMMER MISSING

A 24-year-old Chinese named Wong Toon, was reported missing yesterday after swimming at 11½-mile beach, Castle Peak Road, at about noon yesterday.

Wong went swimming with a party of friends, early in the morning.

## COLLISION NEAR WOOSUNG

Shanghai, July 3.

Two steamers collided near Woosung yesterday resulting in four casualties while 129 passengers were rescued.

Two passengers were hurt and two others missing, according to the "Wen Hui Pao."

The paper said one vessel ran aground to avoid being smashed badly by the other vessels' impact. The other ship was slightly damaged.

Customs and waterfront police removed the passengers from the overcrowded Hsing Hung Li.

Investigation will be made to determine the cause of the accident.

It was learned that the boat, limited only to 50 passengers, carried more than 100.—United Press.

FOR Cool Customers IN RESTAURANTS OFFICES & SHOPS

FOR Cool Comfort IN THE HOME

**Carrier**

ROOM AIR-CONDITIONING

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Then contact HENRY C. EARDLEY (late of Shanghai and Hong Kong) for all your travel and accommodation problems.

Full details forwarded on application.

Agents: All local and interstate Coach Tours and all Air Lines.

**KINGS CROSS TRAVEL SERVICE**

105 Blywater Road Kings Cross, Sydney, N. S. W. AUSTRALIA.

Phones: FA7547 and FA8325

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AMERICA'S BEST COMPETITIVE AUTOMATIC TOASTER VALUE!

HYDRAULIC CONTROLLED MECHANISM

MICA ELEMENT

AC OR DC CURRENT

POLISHED CHROME FINISH

GUARANTEE

We guarantee our appliances to be PERFECT. If for any reason, due to defective workmanship or material, an appliance does not operate properly, return to our factory prepaid and we will gladly repair or replace at no charge.

**KEROSENE COOK STOVES**

1, 2 & 3 BURNER TYPES

Neat Looking, Economical (cheapest when compared with gas, power, charcoal or firewood), Long service — All these are the important features of these cookers.

ONE BURNER MODEL

DISTRIBUTED BY

**INTERNATIONAL IMPORT & EXPORT CO.**

Room 204, National Bank Bldg. Tel. 25061.

ON VIEW AT

**INTERNATIONAL CO.** 7A, 1st House St., Hong Kong Tel. 24070-31030.

**VANS CO.** 301, Nathan Road, Kowloon (Next To Alhambra Theatre) Tel. 57475.

**INTERNATIONAL IMPORT & EXPORT CO.** (Macao Branch)

Travessa Da Cordoaria, Macao (2 and 3 Burner Types Only)

Summer's the Time for **SUNBLEND OIL**

**THE DAIRY FARM**

Sells A Gallon Of **DURKEE'S SALAD OIL** (By For The Best) FOR \$18.50

THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD STORAGE CO. LTD. HONG KONG KOWLOON



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion  
\$1 for every additional insertion  
10 cents every additional word per insertion  
(Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5. per insertion of 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.  
Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

No. 870, 877.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

## WANTED KNOWN

CARPETS, RUGS, UPHOLSTERY, cleaned in your own home by modern, convenient DURACLEAN SERVICE. Tel. 24408. Agent, George Lin & Co. 202 Bank East Asia Building.

LADIES we have at your service all specialized operations for: Hair, Curly, Cool Waves, machineless all perma hairstyles and manicure—ROSE MARIE Beauty Parlour—Phone 50354—43, Man-kow Rd., Kowloon.

DRESSES (All Kinds of Materials) best styled at competitive prices from H.K. \$23.00 up satisfaction guaranteed inspection cordially invited at Long Kee Ladies Tailor No. 31D Peking Road Nathan Road Corner.

RUGS Carpets from Peking and Tientsin Superior quality attractive designs reasonable quotations. Please visit: Chung Hing Co. 17 Wyndham Street.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINDON BOOK STORE, 25 NATHAN ROAD, TEL. 59327.

RENOMMÉE DRESSES—SUMMER SALE Large reduction on all dresses. 503, Victory House, 5, Wyndham Street.

RUGS Peking Art Rug Co. Wholesale & Retail, Room 8-9 Lucky Apartment Corner of Hankow & Peking Road, Kowloon.

CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colorings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

## APARTMENTS

WILLING to exchange three-room apartment Causeway Bay area for similar sized flat or part of house Kowloon residential district, with or without furniture. Box 870 "China Mail".

## CARS FOR SALE

1949 Hillman Minx Saloon. Excellent condition. Very small mileage. Owner leaving Colony. \$7000.—Box No. 884 "China Mail".

## FOR SALE

PILOT RADIO: Putting the emphasis on Shortwave Worldwide Reception, every Pilot has more than a quarter of a Century's experience built into it. "The Standard of Excellence" motto has been proudly maintained. Demonstrated without obligation. Colonial Agencies, Tsekochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road. Phone 28510.

HONG KONG FILM AND THEATRE NEWS at 50 cents per copy. Obtainable at Leading Book Stores, Newspaper Sellers and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" office, Windsor House, Tel. 32312.

HONG KONG & DIRECTORY (1949 edition) containing: Hong List, Govt. Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Institutes, Consulates, Services, Clubs, Agencies, Who's Who, Residences. It's the most up-to-date and most complete of all business directories in the Colony. NOW ON SALE at all leading book shops and

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL at \$2.00 per copy. Obtainable at all leading book stores and "China Mail" Office.

CHINA MAIL POSTCARD—150 for 50 cents each. Obtainable at all leading book stores and "China Mail" Office.

## OFFICIAL NOTICE

Proposal to change a Ship's name.

We, Caltex Shipping Co., Ltd., of 14, Queen's Rd., C., Hongkong hereby give notice that in consequence of the policy of this Company we have applied to the Minister of Transport, under Section 47 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, in respect of the Motor ship "GLOBE" formerly registered Newport Customs District No. 5, Rhode Island U.S.A. Official Number 250910 Gross tonnage 632.94 tons Register tonnage 334 tons, heretofore owned by The United States Army, U.S.A. for permission to change her name to "CALTEX 85" and to have her registered in the new name at the Port of HONG KONG as owned by Caltex Shipping Company Ltd., of 14, Queen's Rd., C., Hongkong.

Any objection to the proposed change of name must be sent to the REGISTRAR OF SHIPPING at HONG KONG within SEVEN days from the appearance of this advertisement.

Dated at HONG KONG the 2nd day of July, 1949, Caltex Shipping Company Limited.

D. H. ROWSOME, General Manager.

## NOTICE

DIOCESAN GIRLS' SCHOOL

Kowloon

JUNIOR SCHOOL CONCERT

In aid of

DIOCESAN CENTENARY

FUND

on

Wednesday, 6th July at 8 p.m.

Tickets: \$5 & \$3.

## NOTICE

Please note that the China Construction Co., Ltd., has today removed to Room 322 Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building.

## THE HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN



EVER READY TO AID SUFFERING CHILDREN

Hon. Treasurer:—

MR. A. McKELLAR  
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C/o Bank of East Asia, Ltd.

**OverEating**

When over-indulgence by food and drink causes stomach upset, Alka-Seltzer offers quick relief. Sparkling, pleasant-tasting, it dissolving properties bring relief in a hurry.

**Alka-Seltzer**

## Gondoliers In The Groove

Venice, July 2.  
Vacationists, relaxing on the plush cushions of Venice's gondolas, were regaled today with bursts of song from the gondoliers, delivered with twice the usual fervour.  
The reason for the high spirits was the end of the 18 hour "dry land strike" by the gondoliers in protest against the price underbidding by motorboat owners.  
The gondoliers beached their vessels last night and paraded with placards, inviting the support of the thousands of tourists who are now in Venice.  
The Venice Municipality decided to give one million lire to the needy gondoliers and also promised to appoint a commission to examine their grievances.  
One aftermath of the strike was a spate of "singing duels" between the gondoliers and the motorboat men.  
One gondolier and four motorboat men have already been disqualified for using megaphones. "That's the trouble with the profession these days," grumbled one veteran gondolier. "Too many Sinaltras and not enough Caruso's."  
Reuter.

## How Far Should Democracies Go In Trade With Reds?

New York, July 2.  
The question of how far the democracies should go in establishing trade with the Russian bloc is a subject of anxious discussion on both sides of the Atlantic.  
It becomes doubly important when considered in connection with such statements as that by Miklos Nyaradi, former Hungarian Finance Minister, who states in an article in the Saturday Evening Post that Russia and her satellites have a military time-table which calls for readiness for war by 1951.

"Whether or not they actually start one then," he says, "will depend, I think, as much on the effectiveness of the Atlantic pact and the Marshall Plan as on such imperatives as the possibility of Stalin's early death and the continued American monopoly of the atomic bomb."  
Simultaneously from the other side of the world comes word that the Chinese Communist chief, Mao Tse-tung, has told his followers that there is no "third road" between Communism and Capitalism, but that nevertheless, they must for the present co-operate with Capitalism so that China can achieve maximum production.  
Should the democracies fail to trade with Red China, thereby building up its war potential? Should they proceed similarly in Europe, where the Communist bloc is rallying mainly for materials which could be used in war?

## Remember 1941

In considering that question one is reminded most uncomfortably that some American business men fed scrap iron and oil to Japan almost to the moment of her attack on Pearl Harbor, thereby vastly increasing the Japanese striking power. Germany likewise fattened on trade with her prospective victims as she prepared for the first world war.  
Britain, struggling in the midst of a fierce economic crisis and wanting trade, has seemed much less inclined to resist the list than in the United States. All the Western nations are agreed, of course, it is essential that trade nations be stimulated in order to hasten rehabilitation. That will be a deterrent to the spread of Communism.  
All are agreed, too, that certain trade with Eastern Europe is desirable. It may be highly desirable.

## Anti-Russian Underground Movement

Berlin, July 2.  
A growing anti-Russian underground movement in the Soviet zone of Germany was reported today by a West Berlin newspaper.  
A Leipzig dispatch to the British licensed Sozial Demokrat, said that 473 persons were arrested by the Soviet secret police for underground activity in the Soviet zone during June. It added that the greatest concentration of the anti-Russian movement is in Saxony.  
The Russian-licensed press, in the meantime, denied the unification of divided Berlin, but made it plain that this should bring much closer ties between Berlin and the Soviet zone of Germany.  
The first U.S. Army passenger train to leave Berlin since the end of the railway strike departed for the West German port of Bremerhaven last night. The shortage of locomotives was delaying the clearing of the backlog of freight trains which piled up between Western Germany and Berlin during the strike.—United Press.

## TARIFF TALKS

Rome, July 2.  
A United States delegation arrived in Rome today to discuss tariff problems with the Italian Government. The United States has protested against the Italian plans to raise some of her tariffs. The United States has expressed the view that, at this stage of the European Recovery Programme, the trend should be to lower rather than increase tariff barriers to encourage trade.  
Italian officials expressed a satisfactory compromise will be worked out with the American officials.—Reuter.

## Renommée

Dresses

## SUMMER SALE

Large Reduction on all dresses

503, VICTORY HOUSE  
5, WYNDHAM STREET.

Her's to wear with  
**PRIDE**  
for years to come



## Falconer...

HAND-CARVED WEDDING RINGS

She'll be thrilled, indeed, at your choice of an exquisite FALCONER wedding ring—matchless for quality, style and distinction. Authentic, traditional—always in good taste.

George Falconer & Co.  
(H.K.) Ltd.  
(ESTABLISHED 1855)  
UNION BUILDING, PEDDER STREET, HONGKONG, TELEPHONE 21142.

## Every day more and more people use Kolynos!

**KOLYNOS DENTAL CREAM**

Perfected by a famous dentist, Dr. N. S. Denkins, the scientific formula for Kolynos Dental Cream makes it truly effective as a cleansing agent for the teeth. It removes stains, makes your smile sparkle and actually alkalizes the mouth. Trust a dentist to know how to make teeth shine. Kolynos really cleans better.

**cleans better**

**tastes better**

**lasts longer**

Every Hour of Every Day Over 1,359,949 People Clean Their Teeth With Kolynos

That rich, creamy Kolynos foam reaches every corner of the mouth. And yet, it takes very little Kolynos to produce it! For Kolynos—unlike ordinary dentifrices—contains no water. It is concentrated. That explains why Kolynos lasts longer.

**TRY KOLYNOS ONCE—YOU'LL USE IT ALWAYS!**

## CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"You know so much more than Congress—why don't you volunteer to go to Washington and plug that leak in the State Department?"

## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

The Authority on Authority

THIRTEEN DANGEROUS IT IS not necessary for a suit in the dummy to be extra long and strong to be dangerous, as a possible means of furnishing the declarer vital discarding ability. If it is any four cards at all, and you hold three cards of the suit yourself, there is always the possibility that it may be an "honest suit" and establish a thirteenth.

Hence, whenever you see such a suit in the dummy, it is wise to consider knocking out any side entry which may be required to use such a potential asset.

S 10 5  
H A 10 3  
D Q 10 8  
C A Q J 4 3

S A J 9 8  
H 2 4  
D A K J  
C 9 7 2

(Dealer: South. Neither side vulnerable).  
South West North East  
Pass 1 S 2 C 2 H  
Pass 2 S Pass 3 H  
Pass 3 S Pass 4 S

After North scored his club A, he disliked leading to the established K and properly hated to lead from his red suit honours, so returned to the spade 6. Right there he gave the declarer his contract, as sounder thinking would have told him to knock the club K out of dummy at once.

South put the spade Q on the second trick and the A won it. The trump 4 was led to the K, the diamond 2 to the A, and the

spade J cleared trumps. West then took in his diamond K and led the J to the Q. North then underled the heart K, the A winning and the 4 being returned. West ruffed with the spade 7, led then to the club K and on the diamond 9 discarded his last club, the 9. With nothing left but trumps, his contract was home.

That form of play could never have worked if North had led a club to the second trick. West would have been able to establish the diamond thirteenth, but could not have returned to the dummy to use it. As a consequence, he would have had no place to park his last club and would have had to lose another trick in that suit unless he ruffed the third club, in which event he would have had to lose a trump trick. Not even the diamond finesse would have worked. That entry-removing lead would have cost the declarer's game, no matter what he tried to do.

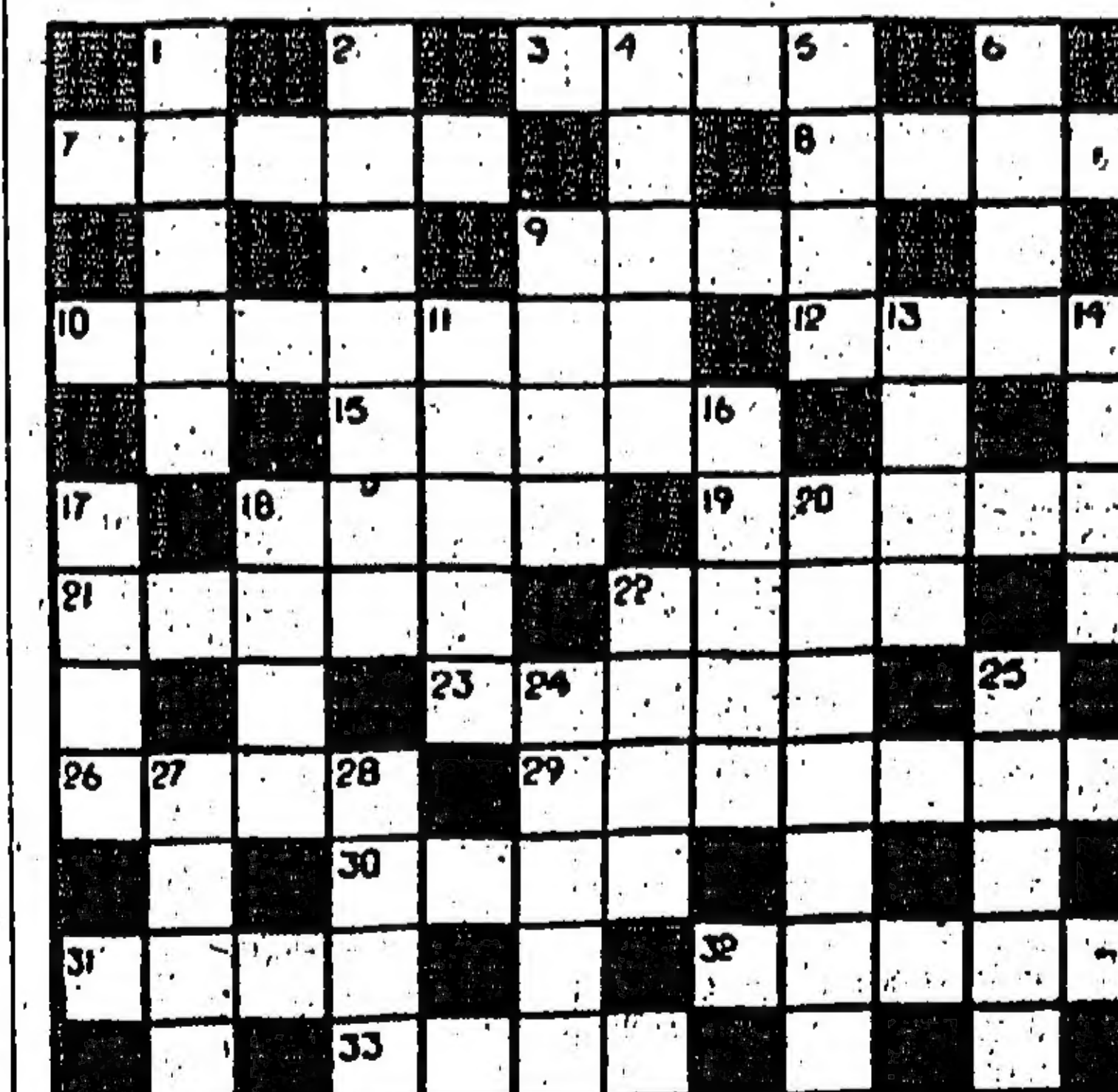
Tomorrow's Problem  
S 7 5  
H Q 8 7  
D A K 10 9 3  
C A 10

S Q 8 3 2  
H A 5 4  
D 7 5 4  
C J 7 3

S A 6 4  
H J 6 3  
D Q J 6 2  
C K Q 5

(Dealer: South. North-South vulnerable).  
What should South bid after North jumps his 1-Diamond to 3-Diamonds?

## A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



**Across**  
3 Unblazed. 21 Warm's up. 1 Antic. 17 Friend.  
7 Hesitate. 22 Stalk. 2 Shortage. 18 Plotform.  
8 Eager. 23 Loathed. 4 Residence. 20 Lessons.  
9 Ostentation. 26 Multitude. 5 Ecstatic. 22 Face.  
10 Narrated. 28 Road. 6 Stupor. 24 Protective.  
12 Snare. 30 Cynic. 0 Pare. garment.  
13 System of. 31 Dandy. 11 Rubbish. 25 Pigment.  
belief. 32 Worth. 13 Apartment. 27 Aid.  
10 Face. 33 Repair. 14 Equal. 28 Dress.  
10 Eat away.

**Saturday's Crossword**  
Across: 1 Screen. 7 Ebon. 9 Mingle. 10 Induce. 11 Arise. 15 Regulate. 15 Item. 16 Rasp. 19 Colleagues. 22 Less. 24 Slice. 25 Guile. 26 Oppen. 27 Errand.  
Down: 1 Comic. 3 Exod. 4 Drive. 5 Debating. 6 Poem. 8 Burst. 12 Sump. 13 Rural. 14 Opposing. 17 Scale. 18 Alleg. 20 Anger. 21 Union. 23 Easy.



# NO HOPE FOR IMMEDIATE SETTLEMENT OF COAL STRIKE IN AUSTRALIA

Sydney, July 2.

There is not so much as a gleam of hope for the immediate settlement of Australia's six days' old coal strike, Mr. P. J. Clarey, President of the Australian Council of Trade Unions, said here tonight.

"We have tried everything possible to find a solution, but without result," he added.

Mr. Clarey, who left by plane for Melbourne after attending union conferences in Sydney, failed to find a formula for ending the strike.

The Commonwealth Arbitration Court today granted an injunction requested by the Government, to restrain four unions from spending funds which they were said to have drawn from banks to aid the strikers.

The unions named in the injunction were the Miners' Federation, the Federated Ironworkers' Association, the Dock Workers' Federation and the Amalgamated Engineering Union.

Reports from several industrial centers said that there were signs of restiveness among sections of the work by the 23,000 striking miners, who are seeking higher wages and improved conditions.

Melbourne was without trams, trains, or buses today because of the fuel shortage.

Tasmanian miners have announced that they will load coal from stocks, and if necessary mine coal, for hospitals and nursing homes.

## Conspiracy Charged

A statement issued tonight by the New South Wales branch of Australian Labour Party said: "The fact that a general strike has occurred notwithstanding gains already achieved under the conciliation machinery, demonstrates that the present dispute is the creation of a conspiratorial clique."

Several shopkeepers in the mining town said they were not sure whether the Emergency Coal Strike Act prevented normal and

## Govt Crisis In Belgium?

Brussels, July 2.

Belgium's Liberal Party today followed the example of the Socialists in refusing to join a government under the Roman Catholic Senator, Paul van Zeeland, which would seek to restore exiled King Leopold to the throne.

This left him with the alternative of forming a Catholic government and abandoning the task. The Belgian Regent, Prince Charles, called on Van Zeeland to form a Cabinet on Tuesday, after the resignation of the country's two-year-old Socialist-Catholic coalition, headed by Paul-Henri Spaak.—Reuter.

## SLOVAK PEASANT GUARDS

Prague, July 2.

Slovak peasants armed with scythes, sickles, pitchforks and clubs stood guard around their Roman Catholic priests Saturday night to shield them from arrest by Communist police.

This was the first time since the Communist takeover in 1945 that peasants had stood guard around their priests.

The Government advertisement quoted Mr. Clarey, President of the Australian Council of Trade Unions, as saying that the dispute should be settled by conciliation or arbitration without the continuance of the strike.

## Miners' Statement

The Miners' Federation advertisement declared, "The Chifley Government could settle this dispute in five minutes. Under the Coal Industry Act the Government has the final and exclusive responsibility for policy in the mining industry."

The strike was said to be indirectly the cause for the cancellation of a concert which the Australian-born New York opera star, Marjorie Lawrence, was to have given tonight.

The management said that because of the strike conditions Miss Lawrence, who suffers from infantile paralysis, had been unable to obtain the food to which she is accustomed.

Orchestras at crowded dance halls in the coal-mining centre of Lithgow tonight wore miners' headlamps to read their music.—Reuter.

## MARTIAL LAW IN KOREA DENIED

Seoul, July 2.

The Korean Public Information Office today denied rumours that the Government will declare martial law this month.

The Public Information Office charged that the rumour is one of many being spread by subversive elements for destructive purposes.—Reuter.

## SCHACHT BANNED

Hamburg, July 2.

Brigadier General John Lingham, the British Regional Commissioner of Lower Saxony, today banned two lectures which the former Reichsbank President, Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, was to have delivered to Göttingen University journalist students, after members of the Social Democratic Party had threatened the break the lectures up this later.—Reuter.

"I shall have something to say about this later," Dr. Schacht declared.—Reuter.

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# World Health Group Ends Assembly, Adopts Programme

Rome, July 2.

The World Health Organisation's second Assembly ended here today with the adoption of an \$18,000,000 programme to combat disease and its causes throughout the world in 1950.

Malaria, tuberculosis, and for the first time, mental health, figure high among priorities on the budget.

This is to be made up of \$7,000,000 from regular contributions, \$500,000 from former United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration funds, and \$10,000,000 from extra voluntary contributions.

Eight countries, including Australia, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Bulgaria and Albania, obtained on the vote approving the programme.

The Bulgarian delegate, Dr. P. Tagarov, said that in spite of the proud work achieved, the Assembly had shown many serious faults—too much talk, too little action, and an absence of any attempt to study the economic and social causes of disease.

Other faults, he said, were the maintenance of drugs, such as streptomycin, as a monopoly of certain countries which made capital out of disease, the omission of any reference to psychology as a fundamental factor in the spreading of mental disorders, and the automatic voting he said was a feature of every international conference.

The incident was closed without further discussion and the conference concluded its four weeks' work—concerned mainly with the drafting of international conventions to improve labour standards.

The conference during its sessions approved three new international labour conventions and authorised ILO participation in the United Nations project for implementing President Harry S. Truman's technical assistance programme.

The three conventions will become legally binding only in those countries which ratify them. The first convention assures workers the right to organise trade unions and to bargain collectively.

The second convention laid down the right of workers on government contracts to the same rights of pay and working conditions as are customary in the area where the work is being carried out.

The third convention laid down the workers' right to payment in cash.—Associated Press.

The conference also decided to do these things: a widespread survey of mental health conditions; the expenditure of \$331,000 on maternal and child welfare.

Expenditure on each of the programmes will be nearly doubled if member countries contribute to the supplementary budget.—Reuter.

Among plans for 1950 were: (1) The initiation of a five-year experimental scheme to free from malaria the populations of 10,000,000 acres of land in chosen agricultural areas, thereby increasing the output of work and consequently food production.

(2) The expenditure of \$303,000 to combat tuberculosis; (3) A \$500,000 programme to combat venereal diseases. Increased supplies of penicillin would be provided for this purpose.

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## Minor Clash At ILO Conference

Geneva, July 2.

A minor clash between Britain and Argentina over the Falkland Islands ruffled the final session of the 32nd International Labour Conference in Geneva today.

The Argentine delegate, Mr. Domingo Peluffo, complained that a committee report before the conference described the Falkland Islands as a British dependency while they were considered by Argentina as part of the territory of the Argentine Republic.

The British delegate, Mr. Mark D. Tennant, said that Britain did not accept the Argentine claim, but did not consider the ILO conference the place for debating political issues of this nature.

The incident was closed without further discussion and the conference concluded its four weeks' work—concerned mainly with the drafting of international conventions to improve labour standards.

The conference during its sessions approved three new international labour conventions and authorised ILO participation in the United Nations project for implementing President Harry S. Truman's technical assistance programme.

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Perfectly Air-Conditioned  
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LARGE SHOWS 12.00-12.30 P.M. EVERY SUNDAY

Oh those happy-go-loving  
goings on in this  
happy-go-Irish hit!

**THE LUCK OF THE IRISH**

**Tyrone POWER**  
**Anne BAXTER**

CECIL KELLAWAY  
LEE J. COBB  
HENRY HOSKIN  
FRED KOTLERMAN

ADDED: Latest Fox Movie News!

**NEXT CHANGE**  
RETURN ENGAGEMENT BY PUBLIC REQUEST  
"WALLS OF JERICHO"

Cornel WILDE • Linda DARNELL • Anne BAXTER  
Kirk DOUGLAS • Ann DYORAK

THE MOST UP-TO-DATE THEATRE ON THE MAINLAND

Jordan Rd. **LIBERTY** 2 Mins. From  
Kowloon. the Yau Ma Tei Ferry  
Tel. 50333

Final Show Today at 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

SEE UNCLE SAM DRAW HIS GUNS  
TO HALT THE MARCH OF CRIME!

**G-MEN**

**JAMES CAGNEY**

COMMENCING TOMORROW  
Gloria HENRY • William BISHOP in  
"PORT SAID" A Columbia-Pic.  
FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONGKONG

**ORIENTAL**  
AIR-CONDITIONED  
TAKE ANY EASTERN TRAM CAR OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS  
Final Showing Today: 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.  
A VERY FUNNY COMEDY RIOT!

GREER GARSON  
WALTER PIDGEON  
Julia MISBEHAVES  
PETER LAMOND • ELIZABETH TAYLOR  
JOAN MARCUS

Commencing Tomorrow  
"MARRIAGE IS A PRIVATE AFFAIR"

SHOWING TODAY **MAJESTIC** AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

THE GREATEST ADVENTURE OF THEM ALL!  
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS J.  
"The FIGHTING O'FLYNN"  
HELENA CARTER  
RICHARD GREENE  
with Patricia Medina  
ADDED: LATEST PARAMOUNT NEWS!

SHOWING TODAY **Cathay** At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

\* FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONG KONG \*

An U.S.S.R. Gorgeous Color Length Feature Cartoon!  
"THE LITTLE HORSE"

NEXT CHANGE: Yvonne DE CARLO • Rod CAMERON in  
"SALOME, WHERE SHE DANCED"  
COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR

## RADIO

This is Radio Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and its 952 megacycles per second in the 21 meter band.

12.30 p.m. "Home Hour Calling"

12.45 p.m. "Star Spangled Banner, Lory Mowbray and National Song, Grah. Official Band of United States Air Force (10100)

1.00 p.m. News Bulletin Report and Announcements

1.15 p.m. A Variety Programme by America's Favorites

2.00 p.m. "Home Hour Calling"

2.15 p.m. Children Story "Dragons and Landers" by Barnaby Twist (Studio)

2.30 p.m. "Home Hour Calling"

2.45 p.m. "Home Hour Calling"</







# Congressional Fight Over China Aid Due Senate Group To Suggest Large-Scale Aid Plan "BANKRUPT POLICY"

Washington, July 2.

A group of United States Senators plan to challenge the State Department's China policy with a multi-million dollar programme of military and economic aid to the Chinese Nationalists. Senator William F. Knowland, Republican of California, told reporters today that a large number of Republican and Democratic Senators will support the new move.

Mr. Knowland said the group will fight for an amendment of the foreign aid bill or some other appropriations measure to give Nationalist China the money, food, supplies and arms to continue the fight against Communists.

The U.S. Secretary of State Mr. Dean Acheson, has said it would be disastrous for the U.S. to become involved in a large scale effort to salvage China's Nationalist Government. Mr. Knowland, Republican Senator from California, said that the makers disagree vociferously.

## Balkan's Little Stalin Dies

London, July 2. With the passing of the Bulgarian Premier, George Dimitroff, "Little Stalin" of the Balkans, Generalissimo Josef Stalin has lost his most devoted agent in Southeast Europe.

The death was announced by Moscow radio in language and terms reserved for its most solemn communiques. Yugoslavia's Marshal Tito, bitter enemy of Moscow's Cominform, was left as the only outstanding personality of the Communist Balkans.

The Communist Sofia Government, which Dimitroff built up after the end of World War II, passes to a super-cabinet formed in April when he Premier returned to Russia or medical treatment. The "Advisory Cabinet" is composed of half a dozen

ident Communist Cabinet members who, when Dimitroff became ill, came to power. The "Advisory Cabinet" is composed of half a dozen

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The tentative plan also calls for an American military mission similar to the one sent to Greece to help in the fight against the Communist guerrillas.

Mr. Knowland said no American fighting troops would be sent to China, but the mission would advise the Nationalist armies and supervise use of the military and economic aid.

"One of the greatest faults of our China aid in the past," Mr. Knowland said, "is that we have not supervised the end use of the aid. No one has followed through to see what use was made of the economic and military aid."

### Takes Issue

He took issue with a State Department statement of March 21 showing the United States had given Nationalist China US\$1,000,000,000 in grants and credits for military aid since August, 1945.

Mr. Knowland said the figure is misleading. He said reports show less than half this amount actually went into military equipment for China's armies.

Out of the US\$1,000,000,000, he said, these deductions should be made: US\$300,000,000 for services; US\$400,000,000 for transfer of naval vessels and US\$125,000,000 appropriated in Economic Co-Operation Administration funds.

On this basis, Mr. Knowland argued, Nationalist China received in reality little more than US\$400,000,000 in fighting equipment for her armies.

"I contend we have not given effective military aid to China since V-J Day," Senator Knowland said.

### Bankrupt Policy

The California Senator, who calls the administration's moves in China a bankrupt policy, says:

1. Out of 10,000 tons of ammunition sent to China—only 2,400 tons were of 30 caliber type that could be used by ground forces. This was only \$2,500 rounds.

2. While the United States placed an embargo on arms shipments to China in 1946-47, the Russians were turning over to the Chinese Communists enough captured Japanese arms to supply 1,000,000 men for 10 years.

In a formal statement, the broadcast hailed him as an outstanding leader of the international working class movement, chairman of the Council of Ministers of the Bulgarian People's Republic and General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Bulgarian Communist Party.

His death is not expected to cause any immediate major repercussions in Bulgaria since arrangements had been made to carry on the Communist regime during his absence. — United Press.

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## Berlin Trains Start Moving

Berlin, July 2. The Soviet controlled German railway administration announced tonight that long distance passenger trains to and from Berlin will run again from midnight tonight.

All passengers trains running between Berlin and the Soviet zone as well as one inter-zonal train would be running to and from Berlin stations, the announcement said.

During the West sector railway men strike, no trains entered or left the West sector stations.

Earlier, a spokesman at the administration headquarters said that it was hoped that normal inter-zonal working would be resumed tomorrow or Monday.

Goods-trains held up between the Western zones and Berlin during the strike were being cleared at regular intervals. Tomorrow full scale goods traffic will be resumed. — Reuter.

## NUR Action Welcomed By Minister

London, July 2. The Minister of Transport, Mr. Alfred Barnes, today welcomed the action of the National Union of Railwaymen's executive in postponing their "go slow" campaign.

"Such a policy could in no way benefit their members," he declared.

The NUR executive decided yesterday to defer their "go slow" action, which was to have come into effect at midnight tomorrow to back up the railwaymen's demand for a 10 shillings a week rise.

Speaking at the International Co-operative Day celebrations at Abbey Wood, South East London, Mr. Barnes declared that there are certain points the railway men should keep in mind.

"A wage claim just now has to be considered against a heavy loss on the first year's working of the nationalised railways. This year's experience so far is no better; in fact it is worse."

"To add to this loss still further by any action that hits at the travelling public and hampers the movement of export goods is bound to react against the interests of the railway men in the long run."

"They should think twice before they take any action that will result in driving traffic from the railroads to the roads; for once it is lost it is not easy to get it back."

Referring to the dock strikes, Mr. Barnes said that "nothing could be more foolish and futile than the strikes which have taken place—indeed are still taking place—in London—over the Canadian ships, whose crews were members of a Communist-led trade union, which is in dispute with another Canadian trade union."

Disaffiliated

Declaring that there is nothing in this country that anyone can do about it, Mr. Barnes pointed out that the striking union had been disaffiliated by the Canadian equivalent of the British Trades Union Congress.

He added that this should "make our men all the more wary about their dealings with it."

The dock strike had led to the loss of more than 1,500 operating days to ships in British ports during the past two months. This was equivalent to over 30 round trips across the Atlantic and 300,000 tons of imports.

The unofficial stoppages by dock workers in British ports during the past 18 months had lost more than 4,000 operating days to ships. This would represent nearly 90 round trips across the Atlantic and a tremendous loss in the carrying capacity for both exports and imports.

Non-production costs borne by the idle ships would amount roughly to £800,000.—Reuter.

## Joint West Europe Naval Practice In Its Second Day

With The Combined Fleet of Western European Union at Ponzanco, England, July 2.

The top commander of the Combined Western European naval manoeuvres said today that the joint Western European naval practice now in its second day was ordered to show the world that the Western nations are willing and able to work together in case of aggression.

The commander of joint manoeuvres being staged by British, French, Dutch and Belgian fleets is Admiral Sir Roderick R. McGrigor, Commander-in-Chief of the British Home Fleet.

Sir Roderick told a press conference on board his flagship, the aircraft carrier Implacable, that "we are not here to make war—we are here to make peace."

He described the exercises as unique in modern history. "Our countries are entered in a defence pact," he said, "and it is only natural that if a defence pact is to be of any use the armed forces of those countries should be able and accustomed to be working together."

Sir Roderick said that Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands will arrive on board the Dutch cruiser Tromp on Sunday when the senior officer of the Netherlands fleet, Rear Admiral J. J. L. Willinge, will entertain Admiral McGrigor and the French senior officer, Vice Admiral R. G. Lambert, in the Prince's honour.

Royal Dinner Guest

Prince Bernhard will return to the Implacable as the Commander-in-Chief's dinner guest and stay the night on board the British flagship.

Field Marshal Lord Montgomery, Chief of the Western Union Military Forces, will also arrive on Sunday in the Implacable, Admiral McGrigor announced. "Monty" will sail with the main force for the manoeuvres in the Bay of Biscay beginning on Monday.

Prince Bernhard will not accompany the fleet to sea. Admiral McGrigor said that the massed fleet is the biggest gathering of warships since the war.

Meanwhile, the British Defence Minister Mr. A. V. Alexander had a front seat today as "enemy" bombers and intercepting fighters fought overhead in the final phase of the joint U.S.-Western European air exercise.

Mr. Alexander watched the mock battles from a Royal Air Force station at Odham as the invading planes—ranging from American B-29 Superforts to Training Command Ansons flown by cadets simulating bomber crews—roared in from the sea.

Archbishop Beran in a pastoral letter recently described himself as being a semi-captive in his palace since June 19.—Associated Press.

Prague, July 2. A hint that Archbishop Josef Beran of Prague will not be imprisoned because of his defiant attitude over the government's fight to gain control of the Roman Catholic Church was given in the Czech Trades Union paper "Prace" today.

The article was considered significant here because "Prace" is the personal organ of the Czech Premier, Mr. Antonin Zapotocky, head of Czech Trades Unions.

"There will be no persecution. It is not the style of the People's Republic to burn at the stake," said the article.

A room overlooking the Lake is being turned into a studio in which Mr. Churchill can paint.

On August 10 he will leave for Strasbourg for the Council of Europe assembly, afterwards returning to Gardone where he will stay till the end of August.—Reuter.

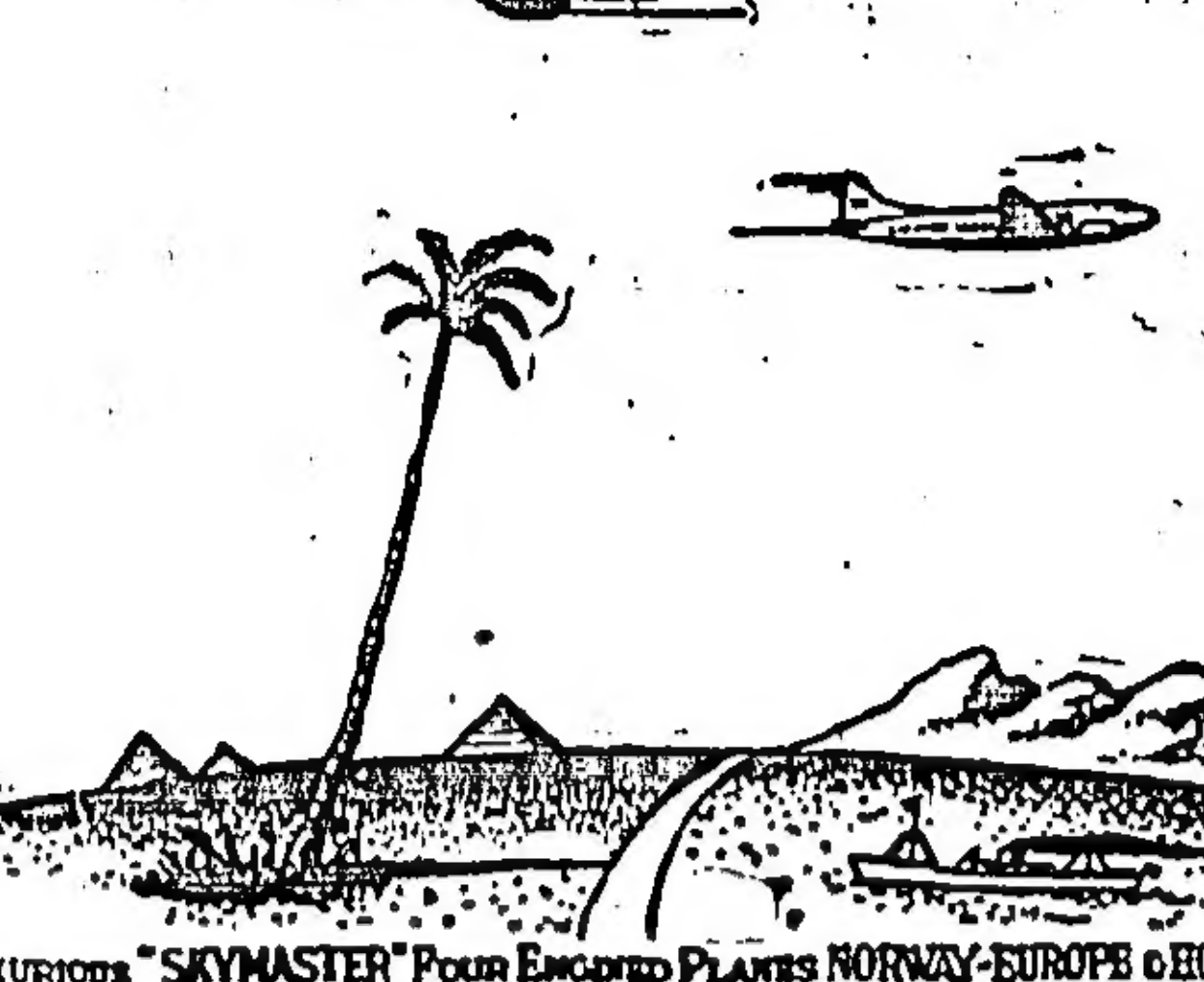
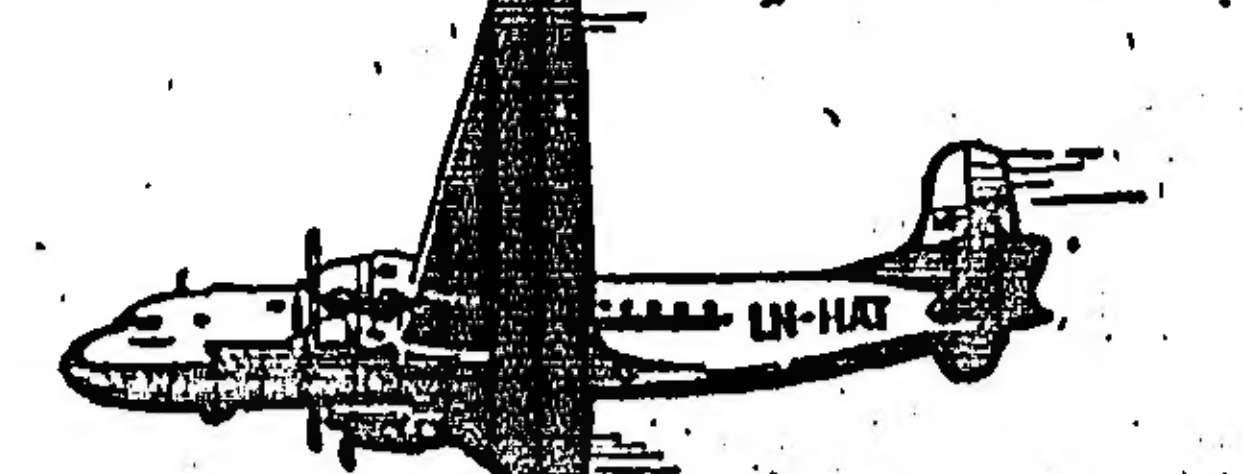
## CHURCHILLS AT LAKE GARDA

Milan, July 2. Mr. Winston Churchill and Mrs. Churchill were today reported to have booked rooms at picturesque Gardone on Lake Garda from July 25 till August 10.

A room overlooking the Lake is being turned into a studio in which Mr. Churchill can paint.

On August 10 he will leave for Strasbourg for the Council of Europe assembly, afterwards returning to Gardone where he will stay till the end of August.—Reuter.

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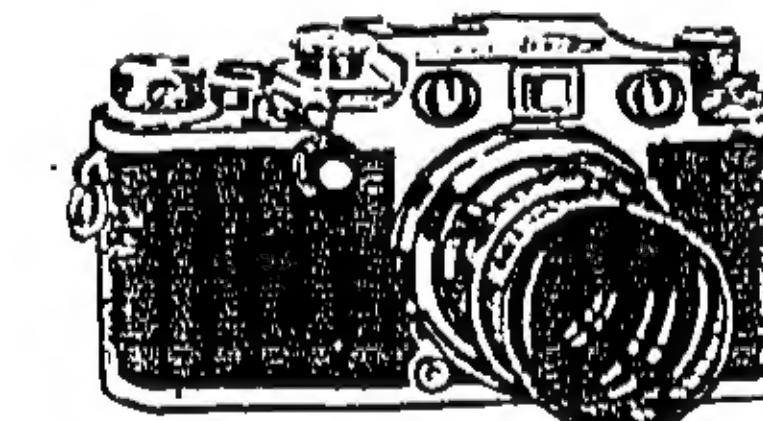
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## Move To Left Is World Trend, Professor Says

Charleston, Illinois, July 2.

Dr. Donna F. Fleming of Vanderbilt University,  
Nashville, Tennessee, says that with the ex-  
ception of some lesser countries like Franco  
Spain, the entire human race is moving toward  
the Left.

In an address at the Golden Jubilee Commence-  
ment of Eastern Illinois State College, Dr.  
Fleming said:

"Two World Wars have clearly  
and unmistakably taught us two  
lessons. First, that war is now  
the great destroyer of conserva-  
tive interests, and second, that  
each war pushes the world much  
farther to the Left.

"With the exception of some  
lesser countries like Franco Spain,  
the entire human race is moving  
toward the Left, some at an or-  
derly pace as we ourselves are,  
others at a rapid revolutionary  
one.

"It is a world trend which  
cannot be stopped and will not  
stop in any predictable time.  
We can only slow the move-  
ment a little and strive to  
reach the common people of  
the world through such life-  
giving policies as the Marshall  
Plan, and finding other means  
to convince them that we are  
on their side, not against them."

Dr. Fleming, head of Vander-  
bilt's Department of Political  
Science and author of the forth-  
coming book, "Conflict Between  
The Soviet Union and The West,"  
added:

### Policy Failure

"It is clear that our policy of  
backing the reactionary forces in  
many parts of the world because  
they are anti-Communist has  
failed.

"We poured arms into China  
until it was simply proved that  
they did far more harm than  
good," constantly ending up in  
Communist hands.

"In China we opposed the  
great popular revolution against  
ancient wrongs and helped to  
turn it into Communist chan-  
nels in the belief that Chinese  
Communism would be tributary  
and subservient to Moscow.

"That is another assumption  
that needs study.  
Dr. Fleming said, "In our de-  
termination that a third World  
War shall not come in the same  
way that the second came, we  
have taken a far flung position  
on the other side of the globe  
from which it will be very diffi-  
cult to withdraw."

"Shall we begin to do so? Shall  
we go on to attempt to destroy  
the Soviet Union with atomic  
bombs? Or is there some inter-  
mediate solution?"

The speaker quoted the Brit-  
ish historian Arnold Toynbee's  
thesis that "If either we or the  
Russians try to solve the present  
situation by war, it would mere-  
ly come back to us 10 times  
worse, as we have seen after each  
of these first two World Wars."—  
Associated Press.

## NIGHTRIDERS TERRORISING EAST ALABAMA

Ashland, Alabama, July 3.

Between 25 and 30 persons have been flogged in  
this East Alabama section by nightriders who  
operated a whipping ground in an old mine,  
two Ministers reported today.

Reverend Luther Brown said evidence found at the  
site of mob justice indicated that some of the  
victims met an even worse fate. "I could not  
believe with my own eyes the horror of what  
might have taken place," he said.

The herb doctor said he was  
lured from his home under the  
pretext that he was wanted to  
help a sick woman.

As he walked out the door,  
one of the mobsters stuck a gun  
in his side and beat him on  
the head. He was placed in  
one of the two cars filled with  
unmasked men whom he did  
not know, taken away and  
beaten.

Allen Harris, 32, who also  
operated a cafe, said he left town  
after three masked men came in  
and shot up his place when he  
was unable to give them informa-  
tion they wanted about another  
negro.

Mr. Brown said he and his son  
discovered a "torture pit" in an  
abandoned graphite mine and  
found blood-stained fragments  
of clothing, shotgun pellets, switches  
and bloody grass rope. In the  
pocket of one bloody shirt, Mr.  
Brown said, he found a playing  
card—the five of hearts—which  
had been pierced five times ap-  
parently by shotgun pellets.—  
United Press.

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car will get so muddled that  
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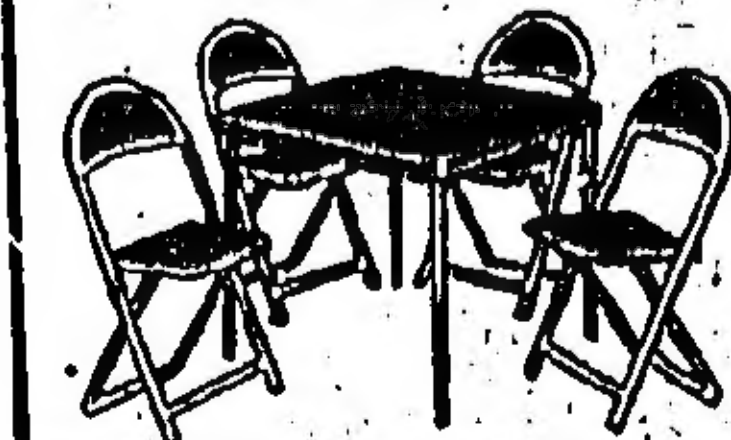
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## Divers Inspect Ship



German diver Theo Sulek descends to inspect the dam-  
age to the Belgian cross-Channel steamer Princess Astrid,  
2,950 tons, which sank off Dunkirk, France after striking a  
mine. Captain Timmermann, of the sunken vessel, is at lower  
left in the rowboat. The extent of the underwater damage  
will determine whether the steamer can be salvaged or will  
have to be blown up as a menace to shipping.—AP Photo.

## STAMP NEWS

By "TETE-BECHE"

I hope the articles which I intend to write every  
fortnight will be of interest to my readers,  
especially to those members of H. M. Forces  
who are interested in matters concerning  
stamps.

To the latter I would mention that two Philatelic  
Societies exist in the Colony, the Hong Kong  
Philatelic Society and the Chinese Philatelic  
Association.

The former Society consists of  
about 40 members and holds forth-  
nightly meetings, and private  
auctions in the Board Room in  
the South China Morning Post  
Building on alternate Fridays at  
5.30 pm; the next meeting is to be  
held on July 8.

Visitors are welcome and pro-  
spective members may participate  
in the auctions if they so wish. I  
must warn you however that dur-  
ing the hot weather the number  
of sheets put up for auction show  
a marked decline, but usually pick  
up around October. The use of a  
Quartz Lamp is available for  
members who wish to check up  
on their shades and watermarks.  
The Chinese Philatelic Associa-  
tion has a large membership and  
is a very active Chinese Club.  
Weekly meetings and auctions are  
held at their Headquarters in 30  
Connaught Road, Central. Any  
collectors from Overseas will find  
a warm welcome awaiting them.

### Future Issues

And now for news about future  
issues. As the majority of local  
collectors are mainly concerned

with British Empire and Chinese  
issues I will confine my comments  
to stamps of those countries.

Just as we are recovering from  
that most expensive item, the  
"Silver Wedding" set (and many  
of us have not recovered finan-  
cially as yet), along comes the  
threat of new sets to commemo-  
rate the 75th Anniversary of the  
Universal Postal Union.

Sixty-four sets of four stamps  
a set are to be issued for the Co-  
lonies and Protectorates, in addi-  
tion to which Transjordan is is-  
suing a set of five stamps and  
Ceylon a set of three stamps. The  
total face value will be £8.15.0.  
This amount does not include  
sets issued by the Dominions. If  
any, or the probable issues of G.B.,  
Morocco, Agencien Bahrein,  
Kuwait and the Persian Gulf.

The Canadian set of low values  
which was to be issued this month  
has been deferred, owing to the  
vital word "Postage" being omitted  
from the original design, an in-  
credible oversight! The Halifax  
commemorative however is due  
any time now.

### POP



### The gloomy Dane

### MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



### By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



### RIP KIRBY



### By ALEX RAYMOND



### JOHNNY HAZARD



### By FRANK ROBBINS



### HONG KONG

**FILM  
and THEATRE  
NEWS**  
JULY  
ISSUE  
NOW ON SALE  
50 cents

### JANE



### BUT I'LL HAVE TO



### OH YEAH?—THEY



### AND REMEMBER







Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

## SAILINGS TO

"FUKIEN"	Swatow, Yokohama & Kobe	3 p.m. 3rd July
"ANHUI"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 3rd July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July
"NANCHANG"	Swatow & Amoy	5 p.m. 5th July

## Sails from Custodian Wharf

## ARRIVALS FROM

"HUPHAI"	Tientsin & Incheon	3/4th July
"NANCHANG"	Sibu & Brunei	8 a.m. 4th July
"FENGTIEN"	Indonesia & Singapore	5th July
"SINKIANG"	Singapore	5th July
"NANCHANG"	Singapore	5th July
"NANCHANG"	Singapore	5th July
"NANCHANG"	Singapore	5th July
"NANCHANG"	Singapore	5th July
"NANCHANG"	Singapore	5th July
"NANCHANG"	Singapore	5th July

## RIVER SERVICE

"FATSHIN"	Hongkong/Canton	Canton/Hongkong
"FATSHIN"	DEF. Hongkong	ARR. Hongkong
"FATSHIN"	Midnight	Daylight 5th
"FATSHIN"	3rd, 5th & 8th July	7th & 10th July
"FATSHIN"	HK/MACAO	MACAO/HK
"FATSHIN"	DEF. H.K.	ARR. H.K.
"FATSHIN"	2 p.m. 10th July	5.45 p.m. 17th July

## Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Schedule Sailings to Europe via Aden, Port Said.

"CYCLOPS"	Tangier, Havre & Liverpool	8th July
"ANTIOCHUS"	Genoa, Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	25th July
"ANTIOCHUS"	N. Africa, Havre, Liverpool	9th Aug.

## ARRIVALS FROM

"ANTIOCHUS"	U.K. via Straits	In Port 13th July
"ANTIOCHUS"	do	20th July
"ANTIOCHUS"	do	2nd Aug.
"ANTIOCHUS"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	14th Aug.

## NEW YORK SERVICE

"MENESTHEUS"	from U.S.A. via Manila	15th July
"MENESTHEUS"	Carriers option to proceed via other ports to load and discharge cargo.	

Agents: AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE LTD.

## SAILINGS TO

"SHANSI"	Manila, Sandakan, Brisbane	4 p.m. 8th July
"CHANGTE"	Sydney & Melbourne	20th July

## ARRIVALS FROM

"SHANSI"	Australia & Manila	In Port 16th July
"CHANGTE"	Australia	

All The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice

General Agents for: AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS, CATHAY PACIFIC AIRWAYS, SKYWAYS (FAR EAST) LTD., B.O.A.C., C.N.A.C., H.K. AIRWAYS, P.O.A.S., F.A.A., F.A.L. and N.W.A.

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Telephone: 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 2681, 2682, 2683, 2684, 2685, 2686, 2687, 2688, 2689, 2690, 2691, 2692, 2693, 2694, 2695, 2696, 2697, 2698, 2699, 2700, 2701, 2702, 2703, 2704, 2705, 2706, 2707, 2708, 2709, 2710, 2711, 2712, 2713, 2714, 2715, 2716, 2717, 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2884, 2885, 2886, 2887, 2888, 2889, 2890, 2891, 2892, 2893, 2894, 2895, 2896, 2897, 2898, 2899, 2900, 2901, 2902, 2903, 2904, 2905, 2906, 2907, 2908, 2909, 2910, 2911, 2912, 2913, 2914, 2915, 2916, 2917, 2918, 2919, 2920, 2921, 2922, 2923, 2924, 2925, 2926, 2927, 2928, 2929, 2930, 2931, 2932, 2933, 2934, 2935, 2936, 2937, 2938, 2939, 2940, 2941, 2942, 2943, 2944, 2945, 2946, 2947, 2948, 2949, 2950, 2951, 2952, 2953, 2954, 2955, 2956, 2957, 2958, 2959, 2960, 2961, 2962, 2963, 2964, 2965, 2966, 2967, 2968, 2969, 2970, 2971, 2972, 2973, 2974, 2975, 2976, 2977, 2978, 2979, 2980, 2981, 2982, 2983, 2984, 2985, 2986, 2987, 2988, 2989, 2990, 2991, 2992, 2993, 2994, 2995, 2996, 2997, 2998, 2999, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3011, 3012, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, 3022, 3023, 3024, 3025, 3026, 3027, 3028, 3029, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3033, 3034, 3035, 3036, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3040, 3041, 3042, 3043, 3044, 3045, 3046, 3047, 3048, 3049, 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3548, 3549, 3550, 3551, 3552, 3553, 3554, 3555, 3556, 3557, 3558, 3559, 3560, 3561, 3562, 3563, 3564, 3565, 3566, 3567, 3568, 3569, 3570, 3571, 3572, 3573, 3574, 3575, 3576, 3577, 3578, 3579, 3580, 3581, 3582, 3583, 3584, 3585, 3586, 3587, 3588, 3589, 3590, 3591, 3592, 3593, 3594, 3595, 3596, 3597, 3598, 3599, 3600, 3601, 3602, 3603, 3604, 3605, 3606, 3607, 3608, 3609, 3610, 3611, 3612, 3613, 3614, 3615, 3616, 3617, 3618, 3619, 3620, 3621, 3622, 3623, 3624, 3625, 3626, 3627, 3628, 3629, 3630, 3631, 3632, 3633, 3634, 3635, 3636, 3637, 3638, 3639, 3640, 3641, 3642, 3643, 3644, 3645, 3646, 3647, 3648, 3649, 3650, 3651, 3652, 3653, 3654, 3655, 3656, 3657, 3658, 3659, 3660, 3661, 3662, 3663, 3664, 3665, 3666, 3667, 3668, 3669, 3670, 3671, 3672, 3673, 3674, 3675, 3676, 3677, 3678, 3679, 3680, 3681, 3682, 3683, 3684, 3685, 3686, 3687, 3688, 3689, 3690, 3691, 3692, 3693, 3694, 3695, 3696, 3697, 3698, 3699, 3700, 3701, 3702, 3703, 3704, 3705, 3706, 3707, 3708, 3709, 3710, 3711, 3712, 3713, 3714, 3715, 3716, 3717, 3718, 3719, 3720, 3721, 3722, 3723, 3724, 3725, 3726, 3727, 3728, 3729, 3730, 3731, 3732, 3733, 3734, 3735, 3736, 3737, 3738, 3739, 3740, 3741, 3742, 3743, 3744, 3745, 3746, 3747, 3748, 3749, 3750, 3751, 3752, 3753, 3754, 3755, 3756, 3757, 3758, 3759, 3760, 3761, 3762, 3763, 3764, 3765, 3766, 3767, 3768, 3769, 3770, 3771, 3772, 3773, 3774, 3775, 3776, 3777, 3778, 3779, 3780, 3781, 3782, 3783, 3784, 3785, 3786, 3787, 3788, 3789, 3790, 3791, 3792, 3793, 3794, 3795, 3796, 3797, 3798, 3799, 3800, 3801, 3802, 3803, 3804, 3805, 3806, 3807, 3808, 3809, 3810, 3811, 3812, 3813, 3814, 3815, 3816, 3817, 3818, 3819, 3820, 3821, 3822, 3823, 3824, 3825, 3826, 3827, 3828, 3829, 3830, 3831, 3832, 3833, 3834, 3835, 3836, 3837, 3838, 3839, 3840, 3841, 3842, 3843, 3844, 3845, 3846, 3847, 3848, 3849, 3850, 3851, 3852, 3853, 3854, 3855, 3856, 3857, 3858, 3859, 3860, 3861, 3862, 3863, 3864, 3865, 3866, 3867, 3868, 3869,



# ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES

JAVAPORTS and MACASSAR		SAILINGS		ARRIVALS	
"TJISADANE"	10th July a.m.	21st July	7th July		
"TJITALENGKA"	21st July		21st July		
"TJIBADAK"	27th August				
MANILA		SAILINGS		ARRIVALS	
"TASMAN"	4th July		4th July		
"TJISADANE"	12th July		20th July		
"TJITALENGKA"	21st July				
SINGAPORE, PENANG and BELAWAN DELI		SAILINGS		ARRIVALS	
"VAN HEUTZ"	15th July		6th July		
"VAN HEUTZ"	18th August		23rd July		
"VAN HEUTZ"	16th August		8th August		
EAST & SOUTH AFRICA & SOUTH AMERICA		SAILINGS		ARRIVALS	
"TJIKAMPEK"	18th July		12th July		
"TJISADANE"	18th Aug.		12th July		
"TJIBADAK"	6th Oct.		18th Aug.		
Calling at Mombasa & L. Marquês Direct. Transshipment cargo accepted on through B/L to East-Ex-Salman and Zanzibar. * no passenger accommodation.					
JAPAN		SAILINGS		ARRIVALS	
"RUYS"	18th July		7th August		
"TJIKAMPEK"			15th July		
Agents: HOLLAND—EAST ASIA LINE EUROPE via MANILA and MALAYA					
SAILINGS		ARRIVALS			
"MEERKERK"	6th July		In port		
"AMSTELDIJK"	End July		Early Aug.		
"MEERKERK"	End Aug.		Early Sept.		
"AMSTELDIJK"	End Sept.				
Transshipment cargo accepted on through B/L to India, Mediterranean and Northern European ports.					
JAPAN		SAILINGS		ARRIVALS	
"MEERKERK"	5th July		5th July		
"AMSTELDIJK"	18th July		End July		
KING'S BUILDING. TELS: 28015 to 28017 CHINESE AGENTS: 62, CONNAUGHT RD. C. TELS: 31196-25133					

## DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST  
VIA LOS ANGELES & SAN FRANCISCO

M.V. "BENGAL" ..... 19th July

SAILING FOR U.S. ATLANTIC COAST  
VIA SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES

M.V. "DONA NATI" (calls Japan) ..... 18th July

THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC.

(Incorporated in the Philippines.)  
MARINA HOUSE CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE  
Tels. 23676-22675 Tels. 23738-30153

## THE EAST ASIATIC CO. LTD.

OF COPENHAGEN

### S.S. "BLANKVANN"

LOADING ABOUT 14th JULY

for  
AARHUS, PORT SAID, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM,  
HAMBURG, OSLO, COPENHAGEN AND COPENHAGEN.

### M.S. "BINTANG"

LOADING ABOUT 18th JULY

for  
Kobe & YOKOHAMA

THE EAST ASIATIC CO. LTD.  
Queen's Bldg., 2nd floor. Tel. 34111 & 34112.

## STATES MARINE LINES

FAR EAST SERVICE

FROM U.S. PORTS

### S.S. "J. L. LUCKENBACH"

DUE 17th JULY

Agents  
GOURLIE & CO. (H.K.) LTD.

Union Building Telephone: 31341.

# HONG KONG WATERFRONT

BY OUR HARBOUR REPORTER

## IN MY LOG

Chalked crosses on the window panes of the Marine Office during the week attracted considerable attention.

The more nervous among the Praya pedestrians, remembered the wire netting and iron bars recently added to those of the Waterfront Police Station—as a precautionary measure in time of riots—and consequently began to voice their "pessimism" over things to come.

But to those in the know it only meant that when a typhoon attacked the Marine Office civil servants will be free from rattled nerves.

(Putty was smeared along the edges of loose panes to hold them tighter to the frames.)

Aboard the Solar Star one day. "This shipways to be used only for emergency purposes," and offenders will be prosecuted—these were the words after seeing a sailor cunningly helping a rather stoutish foreign lady to go up to the first-class deck.

(The Harbour was calm and the ferry launch was travelling smoothly.) Well...

No salvoes from the salute artillery, no fanfare at all, except for the resounding bursts of fire crackers.

As silent as she came in, the USS destroyer, USS LST-1000, Saturday evening, gently ruffling the placid waters of Kowloon Bay.

They often say boys will be boys...

Still it was not fun to see the young gals (ship unidentified) slinging baseballs to one another on the threshold of Blake's Pier last Saturday noon, while they waited for transport to the field.

It was so unnecessary to cause so much inconvenience to pedestrians and traffic.

(And the arms of the law seemed to enjoy it as much as the culprits.)

To the group of eager-eyed youngsters opposite us aboard the Golden Star en route to Kowloon it was better than reading a thriller listening to a dungaree-clad friend.

The "glamour" of seafaring could not have been told, told than by that teen-aged seaman—the object of our attention.

His yarns of the numerous visits and the marvellous experiences during his trip round the globe, aboard a freighter drew occasional spontaneous gasps followed by "Oh boy, wish I were a seaman."

But what our youthful seaman did not mention—or perhaps was afraid to—was the stirring narrative of the engine room where he was a stoker or the eight-hour work in a place where the temperature normally nearly reached boiling point.

(Bitter-sweet, but perhaps it's worth while for a trip.)

The Chinese Seamen's Union has declared itself an independent body—no longer affiliated with the Hong Kong Federation of Labour Unions.

The CSU has withdrawn its two representatives sitting on the Committee of the Right-wing Federation.

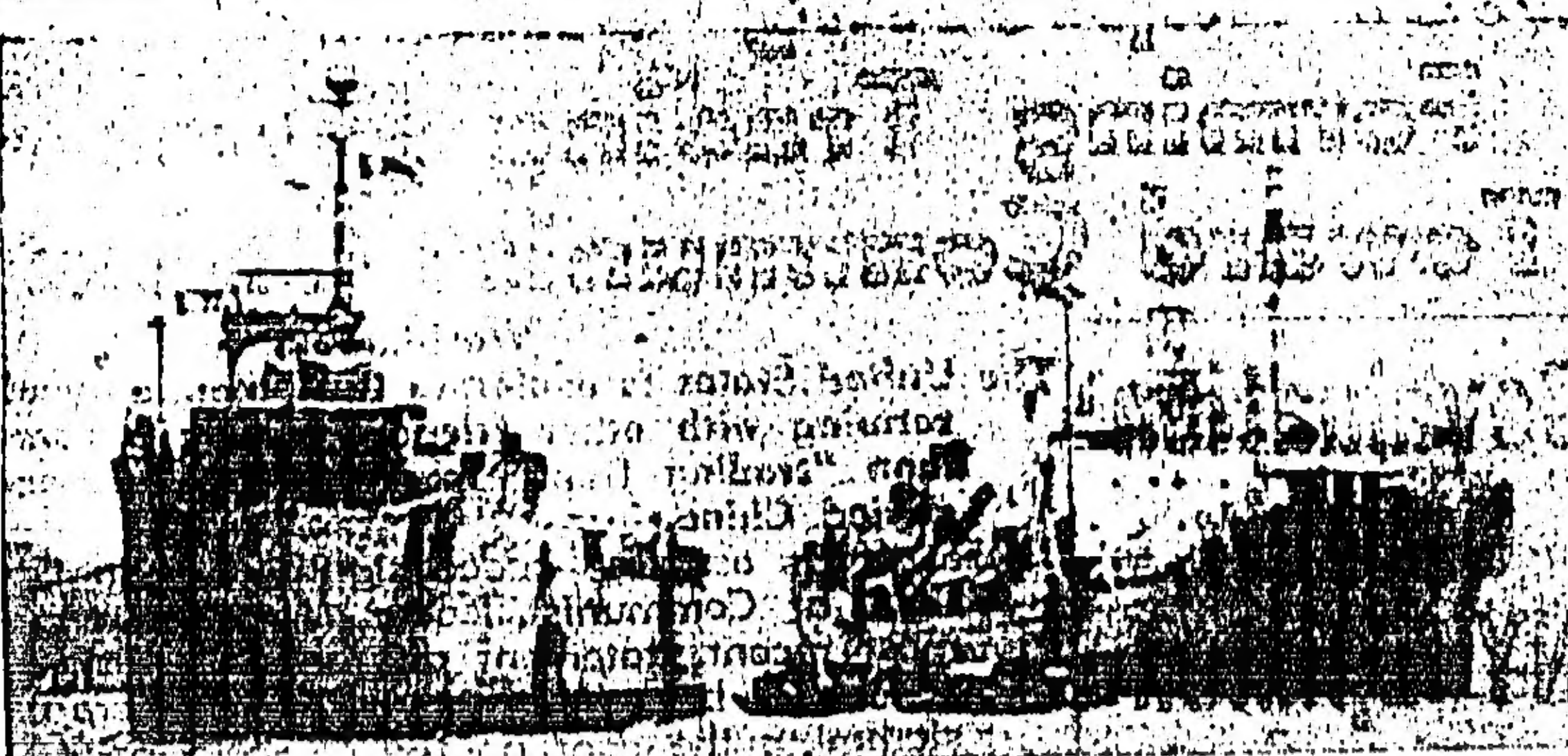
As from July 1, 1949, it will operate independently, making its own decisions and adhering to its own principles without influence from the Federation.

The CSU will not join the Kwong Sang Federation, a Left-wing organization, a senior official stated.

Plans are in the making to establish the GHQ in Canton in Nationalist China. The present GHQ is at Shanghai.

It was revealed also that the People's Government recognizes the CSU and permits seamen possessing CSU passports to enter any Red ports.

Runs Gauntlet  
The fast Hong Kong-Kowloon river steamer Wen Tsing (Chi-



Lying side by side in the placid waters near Kowloon Island are two Chinese Navy craft—the O Mei, largest oil tanker of the Navy (displacement 1,000-ton, L.S.M. (let)). The landing craft arrived here from Canton, with 700 drums of oil now unloaded into the O Mei which is being filled up here before leaving for Taiwan.

By sheer manual labour, a few hundred of the yellow drums were discharged into the O Mei over the week-end.

Several sailors, armed with American pistols and carbines, kept guard during the transfer. The Mei Sung was presented to the Chinese Navy by the United States at Tientsin in 1947. After her new commission, the LSM was stationed at Canton, where she now operates under the direct command of the Chinese Naval Fourth District Command.

She is engaged in transporting troops, fuel and equipment throughout South China, including Taiwan and Hainan.

Manned by about 60 men and 10 officers, the Mei Sung is commanded by Commander Mao Chieh-fai, a native of Szechuan, who was one of the Government students to undergo naval training at the American-supervised Chinese Naval Training School, Tientsin.

The pride of the Chinese Navy, the O Mei arrived here last week from Taiwan to take oil supplies to Taiwan. Sailors armed with old Japanese 38 calibre rifles, American automatics and carbines, keep watch on the tanker.

A conspicuous sight on both naval craft are the brand-new bicycles strewn on the deck. The O Mei herself has about 30 packed at one corner.

Personnel of the both vessels declined to divulge the destination of the bicycles.

## Piracy On The Increase

The crime wave on the high seas in South China is in full swing—river vessels are being audaciously attacked in broad daylight by pirate gangs of the Pearl River and West River.

Evidently incensed by the adamant refusal of shipping firms to comply with their "protection fee" demands, the infamous buccaneers of the Kwangtung coast have come out from their lairs in open defiance of the authorities.

June saw an unprecedented series of hold-ups in the Pearl and West Rivers when at least 10 local vessels were known to have been pirated. Five suffered a total loss of more than HK\$2,000,000 in cash, equipment and cargo.

Casualties, however, were very negligible. No lives were lost last month.

Except for two suspects who were arrested aboard the ss. Kwai Shan at Kowloon last week, the pirates are still at large and infusing the approaches to Canton, Kwangtung's capital, and Kowloon, the West River port from where the Colony derives a considerable amount of fresh foodstuffs.

The audacity of the river brigands was clearly shown when they seized the APC 120-ton lighter Tai Ping Shan at 1.30 p.m. when she was only a few hours steaming from the Tai Ping Shan Customs Station where she cleared for Kowloon.

Extensive search by the Chinese Navy gunboats and other craft for a week was unsuccessful. The Tai Ping Shan was released after a six-day captivity.

To stem the mounting crime wave the Chinese Navy has increased the number of gunboats patrolling the Pearl and West Rivers. The Pacification Headquarters has fortified its outposts along the river banks.

Stringent anti-piracy measures are being observed by the shipguards, waterfront police and gendarmes at both ends. Gunboat escort is provided.

"Discretion is the better part of valour"—this has been the recognised motto. Precautionary steps are taken on a 24-hour schedule when the vessel is under steam in the infested areas.

And success was manifested by several abortive pirates when the would-be victims—thwarted by pirates by sheer speed and heavy retaliatory gunfire.

Runs Gauntlet  
The fast Hong Kong-Kowloon river steamer Wen Tsing (Chi-

nese) ran through a gauntlet of light artillery and machine gun fire and sped out of the clutches of the pirates. Only four passengers were wounded. They were reported to have inadvertently disobeyed instructions to seek refuge below deck. There were more than 200 passengers aboard then.

The ss. Kwong Fook Cheung (British) and the ss. Kwai Shan (Chinese) were successfully safeguarded by their Chinese Navy gunboat escort when two gangs of West River pirates attacked them twice on the same day in broad daylight.

The British river steamer had her first experience when she was attacked by a flotilla of pirate junks en route to the Colony with a few hundred passengers. The Kwong Fook Cheung remained through and escaped. A Chinese sportsman was unfortunately shot dead and a foreign lady seriously wounded during the heavy gun duel.

The Kwai Shan had also a narrow escape in January when 17 pirates disguised as passengers unsuccessfully attempted to hold up the vessel en route from Canton to Hong Kong. Advance information enabled the ship's guards to nip the pirates in the bud. Four pirates were killed, two were seriously wounded and seven arrested. The others escaped by jumping overboard.

Last week before she left Kowloon—less than 20 hours after she was attacked—two gunboats were arrested aboard. Two revolvers were discovered. It was revealed that 12 pirates disguised as passengers planned to hold up the Kwai Shan at a certain spot where their comrades were awaiting.

The general consensus today is that it is still safer to carry on business if one takes strict anti-piracy measures en route and at the last port.

Many river-vessels are still maintaining their regular schedules.

### Notice To Consignees

M/V "SHANSI"  
Arrived 30.6.49.

Damaged cargo on this vessel will be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf No. 25A Godown from 10 a.m. on the 5th and 6th July 1949 and consignees representatives are requested to be present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Australian-Oriental Line Ltd.

### Notice To Consignees

S.S. "EURYPYLUS"

Damaged cargo on this vessel will be surveyed at 16th Wharf between 10 a.m. and noon on July 2 and 4, 1949, and consignees are requested to have their representatives present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Hong Kong, July 2, 1949.

### Notice To Consignees

Consignees For

S.S. "DENLAVERS"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godown, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godown for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Carmichael & Clark, at 10 a.m. on 6th July, 1949.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godown, and all goods remaining undelivered after 7th July, 1949, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the underwriter on or before 21st July, 1949, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD., Agents, Hong Kong, July 2, 1949.

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"President Pierce"	Arr. July 5	Sail July 6	
"President McKinley"	Arr. July 16	Sail July 17	
TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON		via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA	
"President Johnson"	Arr. July 8	Sail July 7	
"President Harrison"	Arr. July 11	Sail July 12	
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"Mount Mansfield"	Arr. July 10	Sail July 11	
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"BENROCH"	do	2nd half July	
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"BENLAVERS"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull	7th July	
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"BENDORAN"	Gdansk, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull	2nd half August	
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half August	
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half August	
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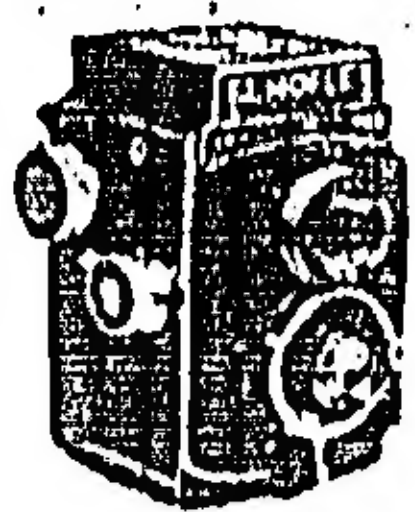
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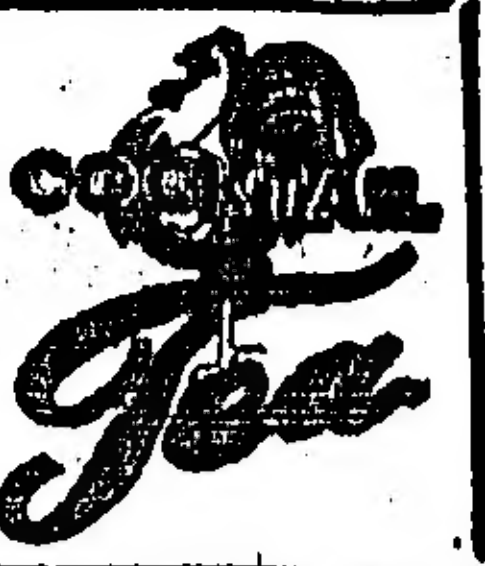
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## MISS BROUGH RETAINS TENNIS SINGLES TITLE

Wimbledon, July 2.

In the most exciting Women's singles final seen at Wimbledon in post-war years Miss Louise Brough, of Beverly Hills, California, today retained the title beating her friend and doubles partner, Mrs. Margaret Osborne Du Pont, of Wilmington, Delaware, 10-8, 1-6, 10-8.

Early in the deciding set it appeared as though Mrs. Du Pont, who won the title in 1947, might just out-stay the champion, but the 25-year-old Californian girl held on doggedly to become the first player to win the Women's singles in successive years since Mrs. Helen Wills Moody accomplished the feat in 1932-33.

The pair had clashed in about 30 singles matches before, but this was their first encounter in a Wimbledon final. Never before could Miss Brough have had to fight harder for victory than she had in this wildly fluctuating three-hour struggle, which thrilled a packed Centre Court gallery for more than two hours.

Both players, who lead the world in Women's tennis, today played their usual mauling type of game, serving, following, attacking and driving with severity and hitting the net to keep the other off-balance.

In the crucial production the match was technically superior to the final of yesterday. There is so little to choose between the two that it is just a question of who will make the fatal service lapse at the crucial point. Mrs. Du Pont did so today in the final game of the match.

In a thrilling-packed deciding game Miss Brough, who had once trailed twice, went to 9-3 in service and it was then that Mrs. Du Pont wavered. Helped by her opponent's mistakes, Miss Brough lost only one point in this game and became champion again when Mrs. Du Pont over-hit the baseline.

The players received a great ovation when they went to the Royal Box, where the Duchess of Kent presented the Championship trophy.

### Dramatic Opening

The match opened in dramatic fashion, with the 31-year-old Mrs. Du Pont to overcome by nerves that she lost the first four games. She was completely out of touch, doubt faulting, nothing and over-hitting, but as well did she regain her confidence and poise that she won the next five games in a row, three times held set points on Miss Brough's service in the tenth game. Back came Miss Brough to level at five-all and she broke through service for a 7-6 lead, but could not clinch the issue owing to her rival's superb lobbing.

Miss Brough crashed through for the lead at 9-8, helped by a delicate drop shot and then she served out the set confidently with a love game.

When Mrs. Du Pont broke through in the second set and led 4-1 the champion let the set slide to reserve her energy.

As they went into the third set the excitement grew apace. Each had a break through service and Mrs. Du Pont did so to lead 6-5. She then went with in two points of winning the match on her own service, but a lucky net cord and a glorious passing shot by the champion kept Miss Brough in the hunt.

Leading 8-7 and 40-30 on her opponent's service, Miss Brough's

Results

The results of this year's Wimbledon championships were: Men's singles: Ted Schroeder, winner; Jaroslav Drobny, runner-up.

Women's singles: Final—Miss Louise Brough (USA) beat Mrs. Margaret Osborne Du Pont (USA) 10-8, 1-6, 10-8.

Men's doubles, Final—Richard Gonzales and Frank Parker (USA) beat Ted Schroeder and Gardiner Mulloy (USA) 4-4, 0-4, 6-2.

Women's doubles, Final—Miss Louise Brough and Mrs. Du Pont (USA) beat Miss G. Moran and Mrs. P. Todd (USA) 8-6, 7-5.

Mixed Doubles, Final—Eric Sturgess and Mrs. S. Summer (South Africa) beat John Bromwich (Australia) and Miss L. Brough (USA) 6-7, 9-11, 7-5.

Men's All-England Plate (Competition Tournament), Final—Earl Cochell (USA) beat G.P. Jackson (England) 4-0, 6-0, 6-0.

Women's All-England Plate, Final—Mrs. A. Bost (Italy) beat Miss Gull Brandson (Sweden) 6-0, 7-5.

Boys' Junior Final—G. Stockenberg (Sweden) beat J.A.T. Horn (British) 8-2, 0-1. Winner.

## Several Upsets In Lawn Bowls Triples Championship

Several upsets were seen in the Colony Open Triples Lawn Bowls Championship matches played yesterday, the biggest surprise being the victory of H. B. L. Dowbiggin, A. McAlpine and C. Carr over the strongest combination from Club de Recreio composed of G. A. Guterres, Dr. A. P. Guterres and J. E. Noronha by 24-10 at the Craigengower Cricket Club.

On the same green an Indian Recreation Club combination composed of B. M. Omar, A. K. Omar and A. J. Hussain scored a surprise win over another Recreio combination of E. M. Alarcon, A. A. Lopes and F. X. M. da Silva by 19-18.

The score was nine all on the sixth head but after that the Indians, by some good bowling, took the lead and by the end of the 15th head were leading by 19-12. Thereafter the Portuguese combination played excellently and almost succeeded in winning. Nevertheless, the Portuguese only managed to score three shots.

The Omar brothers, K. M. A. M. and U. M. Omar had to fight hard to qualify for the next round. At Taikoo they beat J. Morgan, Dr. J. A. R. Selby and B. L. Bickford by 19-14. Bickford was leading by 5-1 on the 6th head and 10-9 on the 11th head, but the Omar scored 10 shots on the next four heads to win by five shots.

At the Hong Kong Football Club J. W. Leonard, A. E. Coates and B. W. Bradbury beat M. Saul, T. Pilkington and C. Pope by 19-14 and C. M. Silva, R. F. Luz and J. A. Luz beat Francis Lee, G. Rodrigues and M. J. Medina by 21-13.

At Craigengower Cricket Club J. Hayward, W. Cameron and G. Gough beat M. L. Ruvack, A. R. Minu and J. Hoosen by 17-12.

At Indian Recreation Club J. M. Joyce, R. Grindley and J. McCutcheon beat J. Delgado, C. F. Lee and A. Y. Lee 25-14.

Kowloon Matches

The best match of the afternoon was witnessed on the KCC green between the trios skippered by A. J. Hall and L. Sykes. Trailing behind 4-9 at the sixth head, Hall's side made a magnificent recovery to catch up 14-14 at the 15th head.

At the beginning of the last head the score stood at 15-15 and it was not until the last wood had finally rolled that the victory went to the worthy winners, Sykes, Meyer and Atkins. A perfect touch by J. G. Meyer, the No. 2 of L. Sykes gave the winners their winning shot.

On the adjacent rink, another neck and neck struggle was seen with E. S. Franks, S. Marvin and A. J. Coelho on the one side and A. R. Pinna, C. P. Basto and G. A. Noronha on the other. With the score standing at 13-13 at the 15th head, some brilliant, albeit lucky, shots by Coelho enabled him to force ahead with a two, a single and a four to a 20-13 win.

At Club de Recreio, a creditable win was scored by J. McKelvie and his men over KCC's Hong Sling, T. A. Madar and Rossette. Although ably supported by his front men, McKelvie was unaccountably off his usual form.

The Bowling Green Club men lost by time in taking the initial lead and were leading 7-4 at the fourth head, and 14-4 at the 10th head.

The Rumjahn of IRC touched their best form at the Bowling Green when they eliminated the Porelas of Recreio by 19 shots to 11. K. M. Rumjahn, playing No. 1 was particularly conspicuous with

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Results

## CAMBRIDGE 339 FOR EIGHT AGAINST OXFORD

London, July 2.

Cambridge University won the toss today in their annual cricket match with Oxford at Lord's and batted first. By the time stumps were drawn the Light Blues had scored 339 for eight wickets.

The Oxford attack was accurate before the tea interval, but runs came at a quicker pace after tea.

Kardar, the Indian Test player, with varied pace bowled his left-arm deliveries so accurately that only 23 runs were scored off his first 20 overs. Of the eight wickets which fell during the tea interval, Kardar took three for 75 runs.

Van Ryneveld was a little unsteady with his leg breaks at first, but he settled down to bowl steadily. He brilliantly caught and bowled one batsman and caught another.

M. H. Stevenson, Cambridge's top scorer with 70 runs, batted

two hours 50 minutes and hit seven fours.

G. H. Doggart, who has an average of over 67 in first-class batting, put on 60 before he was dismissed.

The best bowling performance today in the County matches came from Dick Haworth, Worcestershire, who left arm spin bowler, against Northamptonshire at Kettering.

Coming on when the opening pair appeared to have put Northamptonshire on the way to a good score, he caused a complete breakdown by bowling nine overs for one run and four wickets before lunch.

Although Freddie Brown, Northants captain, spoiled his figures a little with two fours in one over, Haworth gained the final figures for the innings of 21 overs, 15 maidens, 18 runs and seven wickets.

The highest score of the day was put up by the Hampshire batsman, Gilbert Dawson, who scored 164 not out against Nottinghamshire at Nottingham.

Dawson, who was born in Yorkshire and went to Hampshire from the Bradford League club, Pudsey St. Lawrence, from which Herbert Sutcliffe and Len Hutton came, scored his second century of the season in four and a half hours. Altogether he was at the crease for five and a half hours and hit one six and 21 fours.

Close Of Play

The close of play scores were: At Lord's: Cambridge University 339 for 8 (Doggart 60, Stevenson 70, Rimmel 57) against Oxford University.

At Worthing: Sussex 245 (John Langridge 146, Cox 50); Derbyshire 63 for 3.

At Manchester: Glamorgan 248 (Robinson 69); Lancashire 30 for none.

At Birmingham: Somerset 144 (Townsend 3 for 25); Warwickshire 175 for 5.

At Nottingham: Hampshire 279 for 9 (Dawson 154 not out); Notts to bat.

At Bradford: Surrey 279 (Squires 50, Fishlock 88); Yorkshire 132 for 3.

At Leicester: Middlesex 233 (Dennis Compton 90); Thompson 65, Jackson 3 for 31; Leicestershire 134 for 2 (Berry 65 not out).

At Kettering: Northamptonshire 90 (Howarth 7 for 18); Worcestershire 141 for 2 (Jenkins 68 not out).—Reuter.

Records Broken In Gold Cup Speedboat Race

Records Broken In Gold Cup Speedboat Race

Records Broken In Gold Cup Speedboat Race

## Gloucester Stage Fine Recovery

Bristol, July 2.

After losing half their wickets for only 85 runs Gloucestershire put together a total of 232 against the New Zealanders on the opening day of their three-day match here and when stumps were drawn the touring team had scored 73 for two wickets in reply.

The Gloucestershire recovery was chiefly due to their wicket-keeper, Arthur Wilson, who scored a brilliant 70. Undaunted by his side's position, Wilson batted in forceful and attractive style, bravely hooking and cutting to the delight of a 10,000 crowd.

Wilson altogether batted for two hours and hit nine fours.

Accurate Deliveries

Tom Burt, the New Zealand left arm spin bowler, flighted the ball cleverly and his accurate deliveries had most of the Gloucestershire batsmen struggling for runs. Burt finished with six wickets for 73 runs, a deserved reward for his sustained effort.

When B. O. Allen opened with his spinners and Sutcliffe hit Goldard for 14 in the first over, many onlookers thought the home captain unduly adventurous. His action, however, received justification when Sutcliffe who had reached his thousand runs of the season and hit six fours in an opening stand of 59, was deceived by Cook and the left arm bowler, for the addition of seven runs, disposed of Rabone.

At the close the New Zealanders with eight wickets to fall were 159 runs behind.—Reuter.

## Exhibition Tennis Match Cancelled

Wimbledon, July 2.

Ted Schroeder of La Cressa, California, newly crowned Wimbledon singles champion, revealed today that an exhibition match he was scheduled to play tomorrow in Prague has been suddenly cancelled.

Schroeder said the U.S. Lawn Tennis Association earlier had approved the match and "everything was all set." But last Tuesday Czech Jaroslav Drobny, whom he defeated in the Wimbledon final yesterday, told him "Something has happened and the whole thing is off," Schroeder said. A later cable from Prague confirmed the cancellation without explanation.—United Press.

## Yankees Beat Senators To Record Fifth Straight Win

New York, July 2.

The New York Yankees scored their fifth straight victory today (Saturday) by beating the Washington Senators 10-2 in the American League. Centre fielder Joe DiMaggio hit two singles which drove in four runs.

Joe Coleman pitched the Philadelphia Athletics to a 3-1 win over the Boston Red Sox. He pitched seven innings in winning his 17th game of the season.

The St. Louis Browns beat the Cleveland Indians 4-2 with rookie third baseman Roy Sievers clinching the decision by hitting his homer of the season in the ninth inning with two men on base.

A single by second baseman Don Kolloway in the 11th inning scored three runs as George Kell and gave the Detroit Tigers a 7-6 victory over the Chicago White Sox in an uphill battle.

Left fielder Pat Mullins homered in the ninth tied the score for the Tigers and sent the contest into overtime.

National League

In the National League, the Brooklyn Dodgers outslugged the New York Giants in a battle of home runs. Eight homers were belted in the battle. The Dodgers for four of them late in the contest to come from behind and defeat the Giants 13-6.

The Chicago Cubs, 6-3, with the help of left fielder Ralph Kiner's 20th homer of the season, The Pirates trailed until the seventh inning when Kiner's homer touched off a five run rally.

SCORES:

AMERICAN LEAGUE

NEW YORK 10 15 0  
Washington 2 7 3  
Boston 1 4 0  
Philadelphia 3 7 0  
Winning pitcher: Joe Coleman, 1 0 0  
Loser: Chuck Stobbs, 4 8 0  
St. Louis 4 8 0  
Cleveland 2 4 2  
Winning pitcher: Karl Drews, 6 10 0  
Loser: Bob Lemon, 7 11 0  
Detroit 13 15 1  
Winning pitcher: Art Houtteman, 7 11 0  
Loser: Howie Judson, 8 9 3  
Pittsburgh 3 7 0  
Chicago 13 15 1  
Winning pitcher: Erv Palica, 6 0 3  
Loser: Andy Hansen, 8 10 1  
Philadelphia 3 7 0  
Chicago 13 15 1  
Winning pitcher: Erv Palica, 6 0 3  
Loser: Andy Hansen, 8 10 1

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